

**STATUS OF MINORS AND CHILD SUPPORT (EXCERPT)**  
**Act 293 of 1968**

**722.4 Emancipation by operation of law or according to petition filed by minor with family division of circuit court.**

Sec. 4.

(1) Emancipation may occur by operation of law or according to a petition filed by a minor with the family division of circuit court as provided in this act.

(2) An emancipation occurs by operation of law under any of the following circumstances:

(a) When a minor is validly emancipated under the laws of another state.

(b) When an individual reaches 18 years of age.

(c) During the period when the minor is on active duty with the United States Armed Forces.

(d) For the purposes of consenting to routine, nonsurgical medical care or emergency medical treatment to a minor, when the minor is in the custody of a law enforcement agency and the minor's parent or guardian cannot be promptly located. The minor or the minor's parent remains responsible for the cost of any medical care or treatment rendered under this subdivision. An emancipation under this subdivision ends upon the termination of medical care or treatment or upon the minor's release from custody, whichever occurs first.

(e) For the purposes of consenting to his or her own preventive health care or medical care including surgery, dental care, or mental health care, except vasectomies or any procedure related to reproduction, during the period when the minor is a prisoner committed to the jurisdiction of the department of corrections and is housed in a state correctional facility operated by the department of corrections or in a youth correctional facility operated by the department of corrections or a private vendor under section 20g of the corrections code of 1953, 1953 PA 232, MCL 791.220g; or the period when the minor is a probationer residing in a special alternative incarceration unit established under the special alternative incarceration act, 1988 PA 287, MCL 798.11 to 798.18. This subdivision applies only if a parent or guardian of the minor cannot promptly be located by the department of corrections or, in the case of a youth correctional facility operated by a private vendor, by the responsible official of the youth correctional facility.

(3) An emancipation occurs by court order under a petition filed by a minor with the family division of circuit court as provided in sections 4a to 4e.

**History:** 1968, Act 293, Eff. Nov. 15, 1968 ;-- Am. 1972, Act 16, Imd. Eff. Feb. 19, 1972 ;-- Am. 1986, Act 164, Imd. Eff. July 7, 1986 ;-- Am. 1988, Act 403, Eff. Mar. 30, 1989 ;-- Am. 1993, Act 257, Eff. Apr. 1, 1994 ;-- Am. 1996, Act 412, Eff. Jan. 1, 1998 ;-- Am. 1998, Act 509, Imd. Eff. Jan. 8, 1999 ;-- Am. 2023, Act 73, Imd. Eff. July 12, 2023

**Popular Name:** Emancipation of Minors Act