

HOUSE BILL NO. 5027

September 20, 2023, Introduced by Reps. Pohutsky, Wilson, Conlin, Rheingans, Glanville, Arbit, Morgan, Haadsma, Brabec, Hill, Paiz, McKinney, Coffia, Morse, Scott, Puri and Aiyash and referred to the Committee on Health Policy.

A bill to amend 1939 PA 280, entitled
"The social welfare act,"
(MCL 400.1 to 400.119b) by adding section 109o.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 109o. (1) The department must establish standards and
2 guidelines to provide prenatal care services under the medical
3 assistance program. In establishing the standards and guidelines,
4 the department shall require the medical assistance program to be
5 in coverage alignment with generally accepted standards of care by
6 professional practice, including, but not limited to,

1 recommendations from the American College of Obstetricians and
2 Gynecologists and the American College of Medical Genetics and
3 Genomics, and must consult with prenatal care providers and local
4 experts in this field of medicine for coverage guidance.

5 (2) The standards and guidelines established under this
6 section for providing noninvasive prenatal testing must not limit
7 access, availability, or coverage for the test based on the age of
8 the patient or baseline risk. All patients who are pregnant must be
9 given access to this screening test according to the American
10 College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists and the American College
11 of Medical Genetics and Genomics recommended guidelines.

12 (3) The standards and guidelines established under this
13 section for providing expanded carrier screening must not limit
14 access, availability, or coverage for the test based on family
15 history or ethnic background. All pregnant patients and those
16 planning a pregnancy must be given access to this screening test
17 that is intended for use in a global population that encompasses
18 over 100 inheritable autosomal recessive and X-linked conditions
19 with a carrier frequency of approximately greater than or equal to
20 1/200 in any ethnic group.

21 (4) As used in this section:

22 (a) "Carrier frequency" means the proportion of individuals in
23 a population who have a single copy of a specific recessive genetic
24 variant.

25 (b) "Carrier screening" means the method used to identify
26 couples or individuals who are at risk of having a child with an
27 autosomal recessive or X-linked genetic disorder.