

HOUSE BILL NO. 5900

March 15, 2022, Introduced by Reps. Shannon, Haadsma, Green, Coleman, Liberati, Hood, Young, Sowerby and Tyrone Carter and referred to the Committee on Tax Policy.

A bill to amend 1967 PA 281, entitled
"Income tax act of 1967,"
by amending section 30 (MCL 206.30), as amended by 2020 PA 65.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 30. (1) "Taxable income" means, for a person other than a
2 corporation, estate, or trust, adjusted gross income as defined in
3 the internal revenue code subject to the following adjustments
4 under this section:

5 (a) Add gross interest income and dividends derived from
6 obligations or securities of states other than Michigan, in the

1 same amount that has been excluded from adjusted gross income less
2 related expenses not deducted in computing adjusted gross income
3 because of section 265(a) (1) of the internal revenue code.

4 (b) Add taxes on or measured by income to the extent the taxes
5 have been deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income.

6 (c) Add losses on the sale or exchange of obligations of the
7 United States government, the income of which this state is
8 prohibited from subjecting to a net income tax, to the extent that
9 the loss has been deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income.

10 (d) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
11 income derived from obligations, or the sale or exchange of
12 obligations, of the United States government that this state is
13 prohibited by law from subjecting to a net income tax, reduced by
14 any interest on indebtedness incurred in carrying the obligations
15 and by any expenses incurred in the production of that income to
16 the extent that the expenses, including amortizable bond premiums,
17 were deducted in arriving at adjusted gross income.

18 (e) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
19 the following:

20 (i) Compensation, including retirement or pension benefits,
21 received for services in the Armed Forces of the United States.

22 (ii) Retirement or pension benefits under the railroad
23 retirement act of 1974, 45 USC 231 to 231v.

24 (iii) Beginning January 1, 2012, retirement or pension benefits
25 received for services in the Michigan National Guard.

26 (f) Deduct the following to the extent included in adjusted
27 gross income subject to the limitations and restrictions set forth
28 in subsection (9):

29 (i) Retirement or pension benefits received from a federal

1 public retirement system or from a public retirement system of or
2 created by this state or a political subdivision of this state.

3 (ii) Retirement or pension benefits received from a public
4 retirement system of or created by another state or any of its
5 political subdivisions if the income tax laws of the other state
6 permit a similar deduction or exemption or a reciprocal deduction
7 or exemption of a retirement or pension benefit received from a
8 public retirement system of or created by this state or any of the
9 political subdivisions of this state.

10 (iii) Social Security benefits as defined in section 86 of the
11 internal revenue code.

12 (iv) Beginning on and after January 1, 2007, retirement or
13 pension benefits not deductible under subparagraph (i) or
14 subdivision (e) from any other retirement or pension system or
15 benefits from a retirement annuity policy in which payments are
16 made for life to a senior citizen, to a maximum of \$42,240.00 for a
17 single return and \$84,480.00 for a joint return. The maximum
18 amounts allowed under this subparagraph shall be reduced by the
19 amount of the deduction for retirement or pension benefits claimed
20 under subparagraph (i) or subdivision (e) and by the amount of a
21 deduction claimed under subdivision (p). For the 2008 tax year and
22 each tax year after 2008, the maximum amounts allowed under this
23 subparagraph shall be adjusted by the percentage increase in the
24 United States Consumer Price Index for the immediately preceding
25 calendar year. The department shall annualize the amounts provided
26 in this subparagraph as necessary. ~~As used in this subparagraph,~~
27 ~~"senior citizen" means that term as defined in section 514.~~

28 (v) The amount determined to be the section 22 amount eligible
29 for the elderly and the permanently and totally disabled credit

1 provided in section 22 of the internal revenue code.

2 (g) Adjustments resulting from the application of section 271.

3 (h) Adjustments with respect to estate and trust income as
4 provided in section 36.

5 (i) Adjustments resulting from the allocation and
6 apportionment provisions of chapter 3.

7 (j) Deduct the following payments made by the taxpayer in the
8 tax year:

9 (i) For the 2010 tax year and each tax year after 2010, the
10 amount of a charitable contribution made to the advance tuition
11 payment fund created under section 9 of the Michigan education
12 trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1429.

13 (ii) The amount of payment made under an advance tuition
14 payment contract as provided in the Michigan education trust act,
15 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442.

16 (iii) The amount of payment made under a contract with a private
17 sector investment manager that meets all of the following criteria:

18 (A) The contract is certified and approved by the board of
19 directors of the Michigan education trust to provide equivalent
20 benefits and rights to purchasers and beneficiaries as an advance
21 tuition payment contract as described in subparagraph (ii).

22 (B) The contract applies only for a state institution of
23 higher education as defined in the Michigan education trust act,
24 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, or a community or junior
25 college in Michigan.

26 (C) The contract provides for enrollment by the contract's
27 qualified beneficiary in not less than 4 years after the date on
28 which the contract is entered into.

29 (D) The contract is entered into after either of the

1 following:

2 (I) The purchaser has had his or her offer to enter into an
3 advance tuition payment contract rejected by the board of directors
4 of the Michigan education trust, if the board determines that the
5 trust cannot accept an unlimited number of enrollees upon an
6 actuarially sound basis.

7 (II) The board of directors of the Michigan education trust
8 determines that the trust can accept an unlimited number of
9 enrollees upon an actuarially sound basis.

10 (k) If an advance tuition payment contract under the Michigan
11 education trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, or
12 another contract for which the payment was deductible under
13 subdivision (j) is terminated and the qualified beneficiary under
14 that contract does not attend a university, college, junior or
15 community college, or other institution of higher education, add
16 the amount of a refund received by the taxpayer as a result of that
17 termination or the amount of the deduction taken under subdivision
18 (j) for payment made under that contract, whichever is less.

19 (l) Deduct from the taxable income of a purchaser the amount
20 included as income to the purchaser under the internal revenue code
21 after the advance tuition payment contract entered into under the
22 Michigan education trust act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to
23 390.1442, is terminated because the qualified beneficiary attends
24 an institution of postsecondary education other than either a state
25 institution of higher education or an institution of postsecondary
26 education located outside this state with which a state institution
27 of higher education has reciprocity.

28 (m) Add, to the extent deducted in determining adjusted gross
29 income, the net operating loss deduction under section 172 of the

1 internal revenue code.

2 (n) Deduct a net operating loss deduction for the taxable year
3 as determined under section 172 of the internal revenue code
4 subject to the modifications under section 172(b)(2) of the
5 internal revenue code and subject to the allocation and
6 apportionment provisions of chapter 3 for the taxable year in which
7 the loss was incurred.

8 (o) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
9 benefits from a discriminatory self-insurance medical expense
10 reimbursement plan.

11 (p) Beginning on and after January 1, 2007, subject to any
12 limitation provided in this subdivision, a taxpayer who is a senior
13 citizen may deduct to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
14 interest, dividends, and capital gains received in the tax year not
15 to exceed \$9,420.00 for a single return and \$18,840.00 for a joint
16 return. The maximum amounts allowed under this subdivision shall be
17 reduced by the amount of a deduction claimed for retirement or
18 pension benefits under subdivision (e) or a deduction claimed under
19 subdivision (f) (i), (ii), (iv), or (v). For the 2008 tax year and each
20 tax year after 2008, the maximum amounts allowed under this
21 subdivision shall be adjusted by the percentage increase in the
22 United States Consumer Price Index for the immediately preceding
23 calendar year. The department shall annualize the amounts provided
24 in this subdivision as necessary. Beginning January 1, 2012, the
25 deduction under this subdivision is not available to a senior
26 citizen born after 1945. ~~As used in this subdivision, "senior~~
27 ~~citizen" means that term as defined in section 514.~~

28 (q) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
29 all of the following:

1 (i) The amount of a refund received in the tax year based on
2 taxes paid under this part.

3 (ii) The amount of a refund received in the tax year based on
4 taxes paid under the city income tax act, 1964 PA 284, MCL 141.501
5 to 141.787.

6 (iii) The amount of a credit received in the tax year based on a
7 claim filed under sections 520 and 522 to the extent that the taxes
8 used to calculate the credit were not used to reduce adjusted gross
9 income for a prior year.

10 (r) Add the amount paid by the state on behalf of the taxpayer
11 in the tax year to repay the outstanding principal on a loan taken
12 on which the taxpayer defaulted that was to fund an advance tuition
13 payment contract entered into under the Michigan education trust
14 act, 1986 PA 316, MCL 390.1421 to 390.1442, if the cost of the
15 advance tuition payment contract was deducted under subdivision (j)
16 and was financed with a Michigan education trust secured loan.

17 (s) Deduct, to the extent included in adjusted gross income,
18 any amount, and any interest earned on that amount, received in the
19 tax year by a taxpayer who is a Holocaust victim as a result of a
20 settlement of claims against any entity or individual for any
21 recovered asset pursuant to the German act regulating unresolved
22 property claims, also known as Gesetz zur Regelung offener
23 Vermögensfragen, as a result of the settlement of the action
24 entitled *In re: Holocaust victim assets litigation*, CV-96-4849, CV-
25 96-5161, and CV-97-0461 (E.D. NY), or as a result of any similar
26 action if the income and interest are not commingled in any way
27 with and are kept separate from all other funds and assets of the
28 taxpayer. As used in this subdivision:

29 (i) "Holocaust victim" means a person, or the heir or

1 beneficiary of that person, who was persecuted by Nazi Germany or
2 any Axis regime during any period from 1933 to 1945.

3 (ii) "Recovered asset" means any asset of any type and any
4 interest earned on that asset including, but not limited to, bank
5 deposits, insurance proceeds, or artwork owned by a Holocaust
6 victim during the period from 1920 to 1945, withheld from that
7 Holocaust victim from and after 1945, and not recovered, returned,
8 or otherwise compensated to the Holocaust victim until after 1993.

9 (t) Deduct all of the following:

10 (i) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross
11 income, contributions made by the taxpayer in the tax year less
12 qualified withdrawals made in the tax year from education savings
13 accounts, calculated on a per education savings account basis,
14 pursuant to the Michigan education savings program act, 2000 PA
15 161, MCL 390.1471 to 390.1486, not to exceed a total deduction of
16 \$5,000.00 for a single return or \$10,000.00 for a joint return per
17 tax year **through the 2021 tax year and, beginning with the 2022 tax**
18 **year and each tax year after 2022, \$10,000.00 for a single return**
19 **and \$20,000.00 for a joint return per tax year.** The amount
20 calculated under this subparagraph for each education savings
21 account shall not be less than zero.

22 (ii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income, interest
23 earned in the tax year on the contributions to the taxpayer's
24 education savings accounts if the contributions were deductible
25 under subparagraph (i).

26 (iii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income,
27 distributions that are qualified withdrawals from an education
28 savings account to the designated beneficiary of that education
29 savings account.

1 (u) Add, to the extent not included in adjusted gross income,
2 the amount of money withdrawn by the taxpayer in the tax year from
3 education savings accounts, not to exceed the total amount deducted
4 under subdivision (t) in the tax year and all previous tax years,
5 if the withdrawal was not a qualified withdrawal as provided in the
6 Michigan education savings program act, 2000 PA 161, MCL 390.1471
7 to 390.1486. This subdivision does not apply to withdrawals that
8 are less than the sum of all contributions made to an education
9 savings account in all previous tax years for which no deduction
10 was claimed under subdivision (t), less any contributions for which
11 no deduction was claimed under subdivision (t) that were withdrawn
12 in all previous tax years.

13 (v) A taxpayer who is a resident tribal member may deduct, to
14 the extent included in adjusted gross income, all nonbusiness
15 income earned or received in the tax year and during the period in
16 which an agreement entered into between the taxpayer's tribe and
17 this state pursuant to section 30c of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30c, is
18 in full force and effect. As used in this subdivision:

19 (i) "Business income" means business income as defined in
20 section 4 and apportioned under chapter 3.

21 (ii) "Nonbusiness income" means nonbusiness income as defined
22 in section 14 and, to the extent not included in business income,
23 all of the following:

24 (A) All income derived from wages whether the wages are earned
25 within the agreement area or outside of the agreement area.

26 (B) All interest and passive dividends.

27 (C) All rents and royalties derived from real property located
28 within the agreement area.

29 (D) All rents and royalties derived from tangible personal

1 property, to the extent the personal property is utilized within
2 the agreement area.

3 (E) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of real property
4 located within the agreement area.

5 (F) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of tangible
6 personal property located within the agreement area at the time of
7 sale.

8 (G) Capital gains from the sale or exchange of intangible
9 personal property.

10 (H) All pension income and benefits including, but not limited
11 to, distributions from a 401(k) plan, individual retirement
12 accounts under section 408 of the internal revenue code, or a
13 defined contribution plan, or payments from a defined benefit plan.

14 (I) All per capita payments by the tribe to resident tribal
15 members, without regard to the source of payment.

16 (J) All gaming winnings.

17 (iii) "Resident tribal member" means an individual who meets all
18 of the following criteria:

19 (A) Is an enrolled member of a federally recognized tribe.

20 (B) The individual's tribe has an agreement with this state
21 pursuant to section 30c of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.30c, that is in
22 full force and effect.

23 (C) The individual's principal place of residence is located
24 within the agreement area as designated in the agreement under sub-
25 subparagraph (B).

26 (w) For tax years beginning after December 31, 2011, eliminate
27 all of the following:

28 (i) Income from producing oil and gas to the extent included in
29 adjusted gross income.

1 (ii) Expenses of producing oil and gas to the extent deducted
2 in arriving at adjusted gross income.

3 (x) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2015, deduct
4 all of the following:

5 (i) To the extent not deducted in determining adjusted gross
6 income, contributions made by the taxpayer in the tax year less
7 qualified withdrawals made in the tax year from an ABLE savings
8 account, pursuant to the Michigan achieving a better life
9 experience (ABLE) program act, 2015 PA 160, MCL 206.981 to 206.997,
10 not to exceed a total deduction of \$5,000.00 for a single return or
11 \$10,000.00 for a joint return per tax year. The amount calculated
12 under this subparagraph for an ABLE savings account shall not be
13 less than zero.

14 (ii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income, interest
15 earned in the tax year on the contributions to the taxpayer's ABLE
16 savings account if the contributions were deductible under
17 subparagraph (i).

18 (iii) To the extent included in adjusted gross income,
19 distributions that are qualified withdrawals from an ABLE savings
20 account to the designated beneficiary of that ABLE savings account.

21 (y) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2015, add, to
22 the extent not included in adjusted gross income, the amount of
23 money withdrawn by the taxpayer in the tax year from an ABLE
24 savings account, not to exceed the total amount deducted under
25 subdivision (x) in the tax year and all previous tax years, if the
26 withdrawal was not a qualified withdrawal as provided in the
27 Michigan achieving a better life experience (ABLE) program act,
28 2015 PA 160, MCL 206.981 to 206.997. This subdivision does not
29 apply to withdrawals that are less than the sum of all

1 contributions made to an ABLE savings account in all previous tax
2 years for which no deduction was claimed under subdivision (x),
3 less any contributions for which no deduction was claimed under
4 subdivision (x) that were withdrawn in all previous tax years.

5 (z) For tax years that begin after December 31, 2018, deduct,
6 to the extent included in adjusted gross income, compensation
7 received in the tax year pursuant to the wrongful imprisonment
8 compensation act, 2016 PA 343, MCL 691.1751 to 691.1757.

9 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7) and section
10 30a, a personal exemption of \$3,700.00 multiplied by the number of
11 personal and dependency exemptions shall be subtracted in the
12 calculation that determines taxable income. The number of personal
13 and dependency exemptions allowed shall be determined as follows:

14 (a) Each taxpayer may claim 1 personal exemption. However, if
15 a joint return is not made by the taxpayer and his or her spouse,
16 the taxpayer may claim a personal exemption for the spouse if the
17 spouse, for the calendar year in which the taxable year of the
18 taxpayer begins, does not have any gross income and is not the
19 dependent of another taxpayer.

20 (b) A taxpayer may claim a dependency exemption for each
21 individual who is a dependent of the taxpayer for the tax year.

22 (c) For tax years beginning on and after January 1, 2019, a
23 taxpayer may claim an additional exemption under this subsection in
24 the tax year for which the taxpayer has a certificate of stillbirth
25 from the department of health and human services as provided under
26 section 2834 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL 333.2834.

27 (3) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (7), a single
28 additional exemption determined as follows shall be subtracted in
29 the calculation that determines taxable income in each of the

1 following circumstances:

2 (a) \$1,800.00 for each taxpayer and every dependent of the
3 taxpayer who is a deaf person as defined in section 2 of the deaf
4 persons' interpreters act, 1982 PA 204, MCL 393.502; a paraplegic,
5 a quadriplegic, or a hemiplegic; a person who is blind as defined
6 in section 504; or a person who is totally and permanently disabled
7 as defined in section 522. When a dependent of a taxpayer files an
8 annual return under this part, the taxpayer or dependent of the
9 taxpayer, but not both, may claim the additional exemption allowed
10 under this subdivision.

11 (b) For tax years beginning after 2007, \$250.00 for each
12 taxpayer and every dependent of the taxpayer who is a qualified
13 disabled veteran. When a dependent of a taxpayer files an annual
14 return under this part, the taxpayer or dependent of the taxpayer,
15 but not both, may claim the additional exemption allowed under this
16 subdivision. As used in this subdivision:

17 (i) "Qualified disabled veteran" means a veteran with a
18 service-connected disability.

19 (ii) "Service-connected disability" means a disability incurred
20 or aggravated in the line of duty in the active military, naval, or
21 air service as described in 38 USC 101(16).

22 (iii) "Veteran" means a person who served in the active
23 military, naval, marine, coast guard, or air service and who was
24 discharged or released from his or her service with an honorable or
25 general discharge.

26 (4) An individual with respect to whom a deduction under
27 subsection (2) is allowable to another taxpayer during the tax year
28 is not entitled to an exemption for purposes of subsection (2), but
29 may subtract \$1,500.00 in the calculation that determines taxable

1 income for a tax year.

2 (5) A nonresident or a part-year resident is allowed that
3 proportion of an exemption or deduction allowed under subsection
4 (2), (3), or (4) that the taxpayer's portion of adjusted gross
5 income from Michigan sources bears to the taxpayer's total adjusted
6 gross income.

7 (6) In calculating taxable income, a taxpayer shall not
8 subtract from adjusted gross income the amount of prizes won by the
9 taxpayer under the McCauley-Traxler-Law-Bowman-McNeely lottery act,
10 1972 PA 239, MCL 432.1 to 432.47.

11 (7) For each tax year beginning on and after January 1, 2013,
12 the personal exemption allowed under subsection (2) shall be
13 adjusted by multiplying the exemption for the tax year beginning in
14 2012 by a fraction, the numerator of which is the United States
15 Consumer Price Index for the state fiscal year ending in the tax
16 year prior to the tax year for which the adjustment is being made
17 and the denominator of which is the United States Consumer Price
18 Index for the 2010-2011 state fiscal year. For the 2022 tax year
19 and each tax year after 2022, the adjusted amount determined under
20 this subsection shall be increased by an additional \$600.00. The
21 resultant product shall be rounded to the nearest \$100.00
22 increment. For each tax year, the exemptions allowed under
23 subsection (3) shall be adjusted by multiplying the exemption
24 amount under subsection (3) for the tax year by a fraction, the
25 numerator of which is the United States Consumer Price Index for
26 the state fiscal year ending the tax year prior to the tax year for
27 which the adjustment is being made and the denominator of which is
28 the United States Consumer Price Index for the 1998-1999 state
29 fiscal year. The resultant product shall be rounded to the nearest

1 \$100.00 increment.

2 (8) As used in this section, "retirement or pension benefits"
3 means distributions from all of the following:

4 (a) Except as provided in subdivision (d), qualified pension
5 trusts and annuity plans that qualify under section 401(a) of the
6 internal revenue code, including all of the following:

7 (i) Plans for self-employed persons, commonly known as Keogh or
8 HR10 plans.

9 (ii) Individual retirement accounts that qualify under section
10 408 of the internal revenue code if the distributions are not made
11 until the participant has reached 59-1/2 years of age, except in
12 the case of death, disability, or distributions described by
13 section 72(t)(2)(A)(iv) of the internal revenue code.

14 (iii) Employee annuities or tax-sheltered annuities purchased
15 under section 403(b) of the internal revenue code by organizations
16 exempt under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code, or by
17 public school systems.

18 (iv) Distributions from a 401(k) plan attributable to employee
19 contributions mandated by the plan or attributable to employer
20 contributions.

21 (b) The following retirement and pension plans not qualified
22 under the internal revenue code:

23 (i) Plans of the United States, state governments other than
24 this state, and political subdivisions, agencies, or
25 instrumentalities of this state.

26 (ii) Plans maintained by a church or a convention or
27 association of churches.

28 (iii) All other unqualified pension plans that prescribe
29 eligibility for retirement and predetermine contributions and

1 benefits if the distributions are made from a pension trust.

2 (c) Retirement or pension benefits received by a surviving
3 spouse if those benefits qualified for a deduction prior to the
4 decedent's death. Benefits received by a surviving child are not
5 deductible.

6 (d) Retirement and pension benefits do not include:

7 (i) Amounts received from a plan that allows the employee to
8 set the amount of compensation to be deferred and does not
9 prescribe retirement age or years of service. These plans include,
10 but are not limited to, all of the following:

11 (A) Deferred compensation plans under section 457 of the
12 internal revenue code.

13 (B) Distributions from plans under section 401(k) of the
14 internal revenue code other than plans described in subdivision
15 (a) (iv) .

16 (C) Distributions from plans under section 403(b) of the
17 internal revenue code other than plans described in subdivision
18 (a) (iii) .

19 (ii) Premature distributions paid on separation, withdrawal, or
20 discontinuance of a plan prior to the earliest date the recipient
21 could have retired under the provisions of the plan.

22 (iii) Payments received as an incentive to retire early unless
23 the distributions are from a pension trust.

24 (9) In determining taxable income under this section, the
25 following limitations and restrictions apply:

26 (a) For a person born before 1946, this subsection provides no
27 additional restrictions or limitations under subsection (1) (f) .

28 (b) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (c), for a
29 person born in 1946 through 1952, the sum of the deductions under

1 subsection (1) (f) (i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to \$20,000.00 for a
2 single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return. After that person
3 reaches the age of 67, the deductions under subsection (1) (f) (i),
4 (ii), and (iv) do not apply and that person is eligible for a
5 deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a
6 joint return, which deduction is available against all types of
7 income and is not restricted to income from retirement or pension
8 benefits. A person who takes the deduction under subsection (1) (e)
9 is not eligible for the unrestricted deduction of \$20,000.00 for a
10 single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return under this
11 subdivision.

12 (c) Beginning January 1, 2013 for a person born in 1946
13 through 1952 and beginning January 1, 2018 for a person born after
14 1945 who has retired as of January 1, 2013, if that person receives
15 retirement or pension benefits from employment with a governmental
16 agency that was not covered by the federal social security act,
17 chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of the deductions under
18 subsection (1) (f) (i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to \$35,000.00 for a
19 single return and, except as otherwise provided under this
20 subdivision, \$55,000.00 for a joint return. If both spouses filing
21 a joint return receive retirement or pension benefits from
22 employment with a governmental agency that was not covered by the
23 federal social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of
24 the deductions under subsection (1) (f) (i), (ii), and (iv) is limited
25 to \$70,000.00 for a joint return. After that person reaches the age
26 of 67, the deductions under subsection (1) (f) (i), (ii), and (iv) do
27 not apply and that person is eligible for a deduction of \$35,000.00
28 for a single return and \$55,000.00 for a joint return, or
29 \$70,000.00 for a joint return if applicable, which deduction is

1 available against all types of income and is not restricted to
2 income from retirement or pension benefits. A person who takes the
3 deduction under subsection (1)(e) is not eligible for the
4 unrestricted deduction of \$35,000.00 for a single return and
5 \$55,000.00 for a joint return, or \$70,000.00 for a joint return if
6 applicable, under this subdivision.

7 (d) Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (c) for a
8 person who was retired as of January 1, 2013, for a person born
9 after 1952 who has reached the age of 62 through 66 years of age
10 and who receives retirement or pension benefits from employment
11 with a governmental agency that was not covered by the federal
12 social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat 620, the sum of the
13 deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and (iv) is limited to
14 \$15,000.00 for a single return and, except as otherwise provided
15 under this subdivision, \$15,000.00 for a joint return. If both
16 spouses filing a joint return receive retirement or pension
17 benefits from employment with a governmental agency that was not
18 covered by the federal social security act, chapter 531, 49 Stat
19 620, the sum of the deductions under subsection (1)(f)(i), (ii), and
20 (iv) is limited to \$30,000.00 for a joint return.

21 (e) Except as otherwise provided under subdivision (c) or (d),
22 for a person born after 1952, the deduction under subsection
23 (1)(f)(i), (ii), or (iv) does not apply. When that person reaches the
24 age of 67, that person is eligible for a deduction of \$20,000.00
25 for a single return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return, which
26 deduction is available against all types of income and is not
27 restricted to income from retirement or pension benefits. If a
28 person takes the deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single return and
29 \$40,000.00 for a joint return, that person shall not take the

1 deduction under subsection (1) (f) (iii) and shall not take the
2 personal exemption under subsection (2). That person may elect not
3 to take the deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single return and
4 \$40,000.00 for a joint return and elect to take the deduction under
5 subsection (1) (f) (iii) and the personal exemption under subsection
6 (2) if that election would reduce that person's tax liability. A
7 person who takes the deduction under subsection (1) (e) is not
8 eligible for the unrestricted deduction of \$20,000.00 for a single
9 return and \$40,000.00 for a joint return under this subdivision.

10 (f) For a joint return, the limitations and restrictions in
11 this subsection shall be applied based on the date of birth of the
12 older spouse filing the joint return. If a deduction under
13 subsection (1) (f) was claimed on a joint return for a tax year in
14 which a spouse died and the surviving spouse has not remarried
15 since the death of that spouse, the surviving spouse is entitled to
16 claim the deduction under subsection (1) (f) in subsequent tax years
17 subject to the same restrictions and limitations, for a single
18 return, that would have applied based on the date of birth of the
19 older of the 2 spouses. For tax years beginning after December 31,
20 2019, a surviving spouse born after 1945 who has reached the age of
21 67 and has not remarried since the death of that spouse may elect
22 to take the deduction that is available against all types of income
23 subject to the same limitations and restrictions as provided under
24 this subsection based on the surviving spouse's date of birth
25 instead of taking the deduction allowed under subsection (1) (f),
26 for a single return, based on the date of birth of the older
27 spouse.

28 (10) As used in this section:

29 (a) "Oil and gas" means oil and gas subject to severance tax

1 under 1929 PA 48, MCL 205.301 to 205.317.

2 (b) "Senior citizen" means that term as defined in section
3 514.

4 (c) ~~(b)~~—"United States Consumer Price Index" means the United
5 States Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers as defined and
6 reported by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor
7 Statistics.