

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 5612**

A bill to amend 1933 PA 167, entitled
"General sales tax act,"
by amending sections 4a and 25 (MCL 205.54a and 205.75), as amended
by 2021 PA 108.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 4a. (1) Subject to subsection (2), the following are
2 exempt from the tax under this act:

3 (a) A sale of tangible personal property not for resale to a
4 nonprofit school, nonprofit hospital, or nonprofit home for the
5 care and maintenance of children or aged individuals operated by an
6 entity of government, a regularly organized church, religious
7 organization, or fraternal organization, a veterans' organization,
8 or a corporation incorporated under the laws of this state, if the



1 income or benefit from the operation does not inure, in whole or in
2 part, to an individual or private shareholder, directly or
3 indirectly, and if the activities of the entity or agency are
4 carried on exclusively for the benefit of the public at large and
5 are not limited to the advantage, interests, and benefits of its
6 members or any restricted group. A sale of tangible personal
7 property to a parent cooperative preschool is exempt from taxation
8 under this act. As used in this subdivision, "parent cooperative
9 preschool" means a nonprofit, nondiscriminatory educational
10 institution, maintained as a community service and administered by
11 parents of children currently enrolled in the preschool, that
12 provides an educational and developmental program for children
13 younger than compulsory school age, that provides an educational
14 program for parents, including active participation with children
15 in preschool activities, that is directed by qualified preschool
16 personnel, and that is licensed under 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111 to
17 722.128.

18 (b) A sale of tangible personal property not for resale to a
19 regularly organized church or house of religious worship, except
20 the following:

21 (i) Sales in activities that are mainly commercial enterprises.

22 (ii) Sales of vehicles licensed for use on public highways
23 other than a passenger van or bus with a manufacturer's rated
24 seating capacity of 10 or more that is used primarily for the
25 transportation of individuals for religious purposes.

26 (c) The sale of food to bona fide enrolled students by a
27 school or other educational institution not operated for profit.

28 (d) The sale of a vessel designated for commercial use of
29 registered tonnage of 500 tons or more, if produced upon special



1 order of the purchaser, and bunker and galley fuel, provisions,
2 supplies, maintenance, and repairs for the exclusive use of the
3 vessel engaged in interstate commerce.

4 (e) Except as otherwise provided under subsection (3), a sale
5 of tangible personal property to a person engaged in a business
6 enterprise that uses or consumes the tangible personal property,
7 directly or indirectly, for either the tilling, planting, draining,
8 caring for, maintaining, or harvesting of things of the soil or the
9 breeding, raising, or caring for livestock, poultry, or
10 horticultural products, including the transfers of livestock,
11 poultry, or horticultural products for further growth.

12 (f) Except as otherwise provided under subsection (3), a sale
13 of any of the following to a person engaged in a business
14 enterprise that uses or consumes the following for purposes as
15 described in subdivision (e):

16 (i) Machinery that is capable of simultaneously harvesting
17 grain or other crops and biomass and machinery used for the purpose
18 of harvesting biomass.

19 (ii) Agricultural land tile and subsurface irrigation pipe.

20 (iii) Portable grain bins, including tangible personal property
21 affixed or to be affixed to portable grain bins and directly used
22 in the operation of a portable grain bin.

23 (iv) Grain drying equipment and the fuel or energy source that
24 powers that equipment, including tangible personal property affixed
25 or to be affixed to that equipment and directly used in the
26 operation of grain drying equipment.

27 (v) Tangible personal property purchased and installed as a
28 component part of a structure such as a barn or shop, including,
29 but not limited to, a water supply system, heating and cooling



1 system, lighting system, milking system, or any other appurtenance
2 used for purposes described in this subdivision or subdivision (e),
3 including the maintenance or improvement of existing structures, to
4 the extent that it is not permanently affixed to and does not
5 become a structural part of real estate. For purposes of this
6 subparagraph and subsection (3), property installed as a component
7 part of a structure as provided in this subparagraph is not
8 permanently affixed to or a structural part of real estate if it is
9 assembled and installed in a manner that it can be disassembled
10 without affecting the physical structural functionality of the
11 original structure and reassembled and reused for any of the
12 purposes described in this subdivision or subdivision (e).

13 (vi) Greenhouses, including tangible personal property affixed
14 to or to be affixed to greenhouses and directly used in the
15 operation of a greenhouse. For purposes of subsection (3), a
16 greenhouse is not permanently affixed to or a structural part of
17 real estate if it is assembled and installed in a manner that it
18 can be disassembled and reassembled without affecting the
19 functionality of the greenhouse upon being reassembled.

20 (g) The sale of agricultural land tile, subsurface irrigation
21 pipe, portable grain bins, greenhouses, and grain drying equipment
22 to a person in the business of constructing, altering, repairing,
23 or improving real estate for others to the extent that it is
24 affixed to and made a structural part of real estate for others and
25 is used for an exempt purpose described under subdivision (e) or
26 (f).

27 (h) The sale of tangible personal property used in the direct
28 gathering of fish, by net, line, or otherwise, by an owner-operator
29 of a business enterprise, not including a charter fishing business



1 enterprise.

2 (i) The sale of a copyrighted motion picture film or a
3 newspaper or periodical admitted under federal postal laws and
4 regulations effective September 1, 1985 as second-class mail matter
5 or as a controlled circulation publication or qualified to accept
6 legal notices for publication in this state, as defined by law, or
7 any other newspaper or periodical of general circulation,
8 established not less than 2 years, and published not less than once
9 a week. Tangible personal property used or consumed in producing a
10 copyrighted motion picture film, a newspaper published more than 14
11 times per year, or a periodical published more than 14 times per
12 year, and not becoming a component part of that film, newspaper, or
13 periodical is subject to the tax. Tangible personal property used
14 or consumed in producing a newspaper published 14 times or less per
15 year or a periodical published 14 times or less per year and that
16 portion or percentage of tangible personal property used or
17 consumed in producing an advertising supplement that becomes a
18 component part of a newspaper or periodical is exempt from the tax
19 under this subdivision. For purposes of this subdivision, tangible
20 personal property that becomes a component part of a newspaper or
21 periodical and consequently not subject to tax includes an
22 advertising supplement inserted into and circulated with a
23 newspaper or periodical that is otherwise exempt from tax under
24 this subdivision, if the advertising supplement is delivered
25 directly to the newspaper or periodical by a person other than the
26 advertiser, or the advertising supplement is printed by the
27 newspaper or periodical.

28 (j) A sale of tangible personal property to persons licensed
29 to operate commercial radio or television stations if the property



1 is used in the origination or integration of the various sources of
2 program material for commercial radio or television transmission.
3 This subdivision does not include a vehicle licensed and titled for
4 use on public highways or property used in the transmission to or
5 receiving from an artificial satellite.

6 (k) The sale of a prosthetic device, durable medical
7 equipment, or mobility enhancing equipment.

8 (l) The sale of a vehicle not for resale to a Michigan
9 nonprofit corporation organized exclusively to provide a community
10 with ambulance or fire department services.

11 (m) Before October 1, 2012, a sale of tangible personal
12 property to inmates in a penal or correctional institution
13 purchased with scrip or its equivalent issued and redeemed by the
14 institution.

15 (n) A sale of textbooks sold by a public or nonpublic school
16 to or for the use of students enrolled in any part of a
17 kindergarten through twelfth grade program.

18 (o) A sale of tangible personal property installed as a
19 component part of a water pollution control facility for which a
20 tax exemption certificate is issued under part 37 of the natural
21 resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451, MCL
22 324.3701 to 324.3708, or an air pollution control facility for
23 which a tax exemption certificate is issued under part 59 of the
24 natural resources and environmental protection act, 1994 PA 451,
25 MCL 324.5901 to 324.5908.

26 (p) The sale or lease of the following to an industrial
27 laundry:

28 (i) Textiles and disposable products including, but not limited
29 to, soap, paper, chemicals, tissues, deodorizers and dispensers,



1 and all related items such as packaging, supplies, hangers, name
2 tags, and identification tags.

3 (ii) Equipment, whether owned or leased, used to repair and
4 dispense textiles including, but not limited to, roll towel
5 cabinets, slings, hardware, lockers, mop handles and frames, and
6 carts.

7 (iii) Machinery, equipment, parts, lubricants, and repair
8 services used to clean, process, and package textiles and related
9 items, whether owned or leased.

10 (iv) Utilities such as electric, gas, water, or oil.

11 (v) Production washroom equipment and mending and packaging
12 supplies and equipment.

13 (vi) Material handling equipment including, but not limited to,
14 conveyors, racks, and elevators and related control equipment.

15 (vii) Wastewater pretreatment equipment and supplies and
16 related maintenance and repair services.

17 (q) A sale of tangible personal property to a person holding a
18 direct payment permit under section 8 of the use tax act, 1937 PA
19 94, MCL 205.98.

20 (r) The sale of a dental prosthesis.

21 (s) A sale of tangible personal property that is specifically
22 designed for, and directly used in, the harvesting of aquatic
23 vegetation from the waters of the state, including parts and
24 materials used for repairs of that tangible personal property, to a
25 person engaged in a business enterprise of harvesting aquatic
26 vegetation and ultimately used for purposes described in
27 subdivision (e) or (f). This exemption does not include a motor
28 vehicle licensed or required to be licensed for use on the public
29 roads or highways of this state or tangible personal property



1 permanently affixed to and becoming a structural part of real
2 estate.

3 (t) A sale or lease of a school bus or transportation-related
4 services, and parts or adaptive equipment affixed or to be affixed
5 to a school bus that are used in the repair, maintenance,
6 accommodation, or modification of a school bus, if the school bus
7 or services are primarily used in the performance of a contract
8 entered into with an authorized representative of a school for the
9 transportation of preprimary, primary, or secondary school pupils
10 to or from a school or school-related events authorized by the
11 administration of the school. However, if the school bus is used to
12 provide transportation-related services other than to or from a
13 school or school-related event authorized by the administration of
14 the school to a nonexempt entity, then the amount paid for those
15 services by the nonexempt entity is not exempt under this
16 subdivision. As used in this subdivision:

17 (i) "Lease" means any transfer of possession or control for a
18 fixed or indeterminate term for consideration and may include
19 future options to purchase or extend.

20 (ii) "School" means a public school or public school academy as
21 those terms are defined in section 5 of the revised school code,
22 1976 PA 451, MCL 380.5.

23 (iii) "School bus" means that term as defined in section 7 of
24 the pupil transportation act, 1990 PA 187, MCL 257.1807.

25 (u) The sale of feminine hygiene products. As used in this
26 subdivision, "feminine hygiene products" means tampons, panty
27 liners, menstrual cups, sanitary napkins, and other similar
28 tangible personal property designed for feminine hygiene in
29 connection with the human menstrual cycle.



1 (v) The sale of adult briefs and children's diapers. As used
2 in this subdivision:

3 (i) "Adult briefs" means diapers other than children's diapers.

4 (ii) "Children's diapers" means diapers marketed to be worn by
5 children.

6 (iii) "Diaper" means an absorbent garment worn by humans who are
7 incapable of, or have difficulty, controlling their bladder or
8 bowel movements. Diaper includes an incontinence pad.

9 (2) The tangible personal property under subsection (1) is
10 exempt only to the extent that that property is used for the exempt
11 purpose if one is stated in subsection (1). The exemption is
12 limited to the percentage of exempt use to total use determined by
13 a reasonable formula or method approved by the department.

14 (3) The exemptions under subsection (1)(e), (f), (g), and (h)
15 do not include transfers of food, fuel, clothing, or any similar
16 tangible personal property for personal living or human consumption
17 or tangible personal property permanently affixed to and becoming a
18 structural part of real estate unless it is agricultural land tile,
19 subsurface irrigation pipe, a portable grain bin, or grain drying
20 equipment.

21 (4) Subsection (1)(e), (f), and (g) as amended by 2018 PA 113
22 is intended to be retroactive and to apply to all periods open
23 under section 27a of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.27a, but does not apply
24 to any refund claims filed before April 9, 2018.

25 (5) As used in this section:

26 (a) "Agricultural land tile" means fired clay or perforated
27 plastic tubing used as part of a subsurface drainage system for
28 land.

29 (b) "Algae" means any of the group of nonvascular aquatic



1 plants that do not have stems, flowers, leaves, and roots, and that
2 are single-celled, colonial, or filamentous forms.

3 (c) "Aquatic vegetation" means both algae and higher aquatic
4 plants.

5 (d) "Biomass" means crop residue used to produce energy or
6 agricultural crops grown specifically for the production of energy.

7 (e) "Greenhouse" means a structure covered with transparent or
8 translucent materials for the purpose of admitting natural light
9 and controlling the atmosphere for growing horticultural products.
10 Greenhouse does not include a structure primarily used to grow
11 marihuana.

12 (f) "Higher aquatic plant" means any of the group of
13 vascularized plants that have true stems, flowers, leaves, and
14 roots, that live in water, and that belong to the class
15 Angiospermae.

16 (g) "Portable grain bin" means a structure that is used or is
17 to be used to shelter grain and that is designed to be disassembled
18 without significant damage to its component parts.

19 (h) "Waters of the state" means that term as defined in
20 section 3302 of the natural resources and environmental protection
21 act, 1994 PA 451, MCL 324.3302.

22 Sec. 25. (1) All money received and collected under this act
23 must be deposited by the department in the state treasury to the
24 credit of the general fund, except as otherwise provided in this
25 section.

26 (2) Fifteen percent of the collections of the tax imposed at a
27 rate of 4% must be distributed to cities, villages, and townships
28 pursuant to the Glenn Steil state revenue sharing act of 1971, 1971
29 PA 140, MCL 141.901 to 141.921.



1 (3) Sixty percent of the collections of the tax imposed at a
2 rate of 4% must be deposited in the state school aid fund
3 established in section 11 of article IX of the state constitution
4 of 1963 and distributed as provided by law. In addition, all of the
5 collections of the tax imposed at the additional rate of 2%
6 approved by the electors on March 15, 1994 must be deposited in the
7 state school aid fund.

8 (4) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, not less
9 than 27.9% of 25% of the collections of the general sales tax
10 imposed at a rate of 4% directly or indirectly on fuels sold to
11 propel motor vehicles upon highways, on the sale of motor vehicles,
12 and on the sale of the parts and accessories of motor vehicles by
13 new and used car businesses, used car businesses, accessory dealer
14 businesses, and gasoline station businesses as classified by the
15 department must be deposited each year into the comprehensive
16 transportation fund. For the fiscal year ending September 30, 2021
17 only, the amount deposited into the comprehensive transportation
18 fund under this subsection must be reduced by \$18,000,000.00 and
19 that \$18,000,000.00 must be deposited into the transportation
20 administration collection fund.

21 (5) Beginning October 1, 2016 and the first day of each
22 calendar quarter thereafter, an amount equal to the collections for
23 the calendar quarter that is 2 calendar quarters immediately
24 preceding the current calendar quarter of the tax imposed under
25 this act at the additional rate of 2% approved by the electors on
26 March 15, 1994 from the sale at retail of aviation fuel must be
27 distributed as follows:

28 (a) An amount equal to 35% of the collections of the tax
29 imposed at a rate of 2% on the sale at retail of aviation fuel must



1 be deposited in the state aeronautics fund and must be expended, on
2 appropriation, only for those purposes authorized in the
3 aeronautics code of the state of Michigan, 1945 PA 327, MCL 259.1
4 to 259.208.

5 (b) An amount equal to 65% of the collections of the tax
6 imposed at a rate of 2% on the sale at retail of aviation fuel must
7 be deposited in the qualified airport fund and must be expended, on
8 appropriation, only for those purposes authorized under section 35
9 of the aeronautics code of the state of Michigan, 1945 PA 327, MCL
10 259.35.

11 (6) The department shall, on an annual basis, reconcile the
12 amounts distributed under subsection (5) during each fiscal year
13 with the amounts actually collected for a particular fiscal year
14 and shall make any necessary adjustments, positive or negative, to
15 the amounts to be distributed for the next successive calendar
16 quarter that begins January 1. The state treasurer or his or her
17 designee shall annually provide to the operator of each qualified
18 airport a report of the reconciliation performed under this
19 subsection. The reconciliation report is subject to the
20 confidentiality restrictions and penalties provided in section
21 28(1)(f) of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.28.

22 (7) An amount equal to the collections of the tax imposed at a
23 rate of 4% under this act from the sale at retail of computer
24 software must be deposited in the Michigan health initiative fund
25 created in section 5911 of the public health code, 1978 PA 368, MCL
26 333.5911, and must be considered in addition to, and is not
27 intended as a replacement for any other money appropriated to the
28 department of health and human services. The funds deposited in the
29 Michigan health initiative fund on an annual basis must not be less



1 than \$9,000,000.00 or more than \$12,000,000.00.

2 (8) An amount equal to all revenue lost to the state school
 3 aid fund as a result of the exemptions under sections 4a(1)(u) **and**
 4 **(v)** and 4ee, as determined by the department, must be deposited
 5 into the state school aid fund established in section 11 of article
 6 IX of the state constitution of 1963. Money deposited into the
 7 state school aid fund under this subsection must not include and
 8 must be considered in addition to money deposited in the state
 9 school aid fund under subsection (3). A person that claims an
 10 exemption under section 4ee shall report the sales price of the
 11 data center equipment as defined in section 4ee and any other
 12 information necessary to determine the amount of revenue lost to
 13 the state school aid fund as a result of the exemption under
 14 section 4ee annually on a form at the time and in a manner
 15 prescribed by the department. The report required under this
 16 subsection must not include any remittance for tax, and does not
 17 constitute a return or otherwise alleviate any obligations under
 18 section 6.

19 (9) The balance in the state general fund shall be disbursed
 20 only on an appropriation or appropriations by the legislature.

21 (10) As used in this section:

22 (a) "Aviation fuel" means fuel as that term is defined in
 23 section 4 of the aeronautics code of the state of Michigan, 1945 PA
 24 327, MCL 259.4.

25 (b) "Comprehensive transportation fund" means the
 26 comprehensive transportation fund created in section 10b of 1951 PA
 27 51, MCL 247.660b.

28 (c) "Qualified airport" means that term as defined in section
 29 109 of the aeronautics code of the state of Michigan, 1945 PA 327,



1 MCL 259.109.

2 (d) "Qualified airport fund" means the qualified airport fund
3 created in section 34(2) of the aeronautics code of the state of
4 Michigan, 1945 PA 327, MCL 259.34.

5 (e) "State aeronautics fund" means the state aeronautics fund
6 created in section 34(1) of the aeronautics code of the state of
7 Michigan, 1945 PA 327, MCL 259.34.

8 (f) "Transportation administration collection fund" means the
9 transportation administration collection fund created in section
10 810b of the Michigan vehicle code, 1949 PA 300, MCL 257.810b.

11 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect October
12 1, 2022.

