

## ELECTION CHALLENGERS

Phone: (517) 373-8080  
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**House Bill 4528 (H-2) as referred to second committee**

**Sponsor: Rep. Bryan Posthumus**

**1st Committee: Elections and Ethics**

**2nd Committee: Judiciary**

**Complete to 4-26-21**

Analysis available at  
<http://www.legislature.mi.gov>

## SUMMARY:

House Bill 4528 would amend Chapter 3 (Duties of Secretary of State) and Chapter 28 (Holding of Elections) of the Michigan Election Law to provide for the training of election challengers.

The bill would require the secretary of state (SOS) to establish and require a **comprehensive training** for each county clerk, and for each political party, incorporated organization, and organized committee of interested citizens that seeks to designate election challengers at an election, regarding the processes and procedures on election day, the powers, rights, and duties of election challengers, and training for both precinct polling places and absent voter (AV) counting boards. A political party, incorporated organization, or organized committee of interested citizens would only have to complete the comprehensive training once.

The bill would require the SOS to create and maintain a **registry** of entities that complete the training. For each entity, the registry would have to include the names of the individuals who attended the training and the name of a contact person for that entity. If the person completes the training through the county, the county clerk would have to notify the SOS and the SOS would have to add that information to the registry. The registry would have to be posted on the Department of State's website and made available to each county clerk.

Each county clerk would have to offer this comprehensive training in its training school between 45 and 100 days before each primary, general, and special election. As now, the county clerk must notify its city and township clerks of the training school, those clerks must notify each election inspector, and the election inspectors must attend unless excused.

Additionally, the bill would add a requirement that each county clerk and the SOS provide **election challenger training** for each political party, incorporated organization, or organized committee of interested citizens seeking to designate challengers at the election. The training would have to include the comprehensive training described above.

Those entities would have to attend the challenger training and, upon completion and before the primary, general, or special election, provide election challenger **training for all individuals seeking to be challengers** on behalf of the entity. Their training would also have to include the comprehensive training described above, and would have to include separate training for those seeking to be election challengers at an AV counting board. Upon completion, the entities would have to issue a **certificate of completion** to their election challengers signed by an officer of that entity. (A certificate could be issued electronically if electronically signed by an officer.) The certificates would be valid for 90 days after issuance.

The entity would have to maintain a record of those issued a certificate to serve as a challenger on their behalf. If the entity issued a certificate of completion to a person not trained by the entity, the entity would be guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by a fine of up to \$500.

In order to serve, a challenger would have to have attended and received a signed certificate of completion for the election challenger training.

In addition, under current law, a candidate for nomination or election to an office may not serve as a challenger at the election in which he or she is a candidate.

The bill would allow that person to serve as a challenger as long as it was not in any precinct in the jurisdiction where he or she is a candidate.

MCL 168.31, 168.683, and 168.730 and proposed MCL 168.730a

### **FISCAL IMPACT:**

House Bill 4528 would result in added costs to the state if the Department of State (DOS) is not able to absorb the costs of developing and administering the training within its ongoing general fund appropriations to the Bureau of Elections.

DOS may incur additional administrative and technology costs in developing and maintaining an election challenger training registry.

### **POSITIONS:**

A representative of the Kent County Clerk testified in support of the bill. (3-23-21)

The following entities indicated support for the bill:

- Michigan Townships Association (3-23-21)
- Delta Township Clerk (3-23-21)
- Michigan Association of County Clerks (4-13-21)
- Michigan Association of Municipal Clerks (4-13-21)

Representatives of the following entities testified with no position on the bill (3-23-21):

- Department of State
- Michigan Democratic Party

The Michigan League of Conservation Voters indicated a neutral position on the bill. (3-23-21)

Legislative Analyst: Jenny McInerney  
Fiscal Analyst: Michael Clossen

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■ This analysis was prepared by nonpartisan House Fiscal Agency staff for use by House members in their deliberations, and does not constitute an official statement of legislative intent.