

HOUSE BILL No. 4549

May 5, 2015, Introduced by Reps. Santana, Barrett, Chatfield, Victory, Price, LaVoy,
Runestad and Glenn and referred to the Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend 1939 PA 288, entitled
"Probate code of 1939,"
by amending section 17b of chapter XIIA (MCL 712A.17b), as amended
by 2002 PA 625.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

CHAPTER XIIA

Sec. 17b. (1) As used in this section:

(a) "Custodian of the videorecorded statement" means the
~~family independence agency, DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN~~
SERVICES, investigating law enforcement agency, prosecuting
attorney, or department of attorney general or another person
designated under the county protocols established as required by
section 8 of the child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628.

(b) "Developmental disability" means that term as defined in
section 100a of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1100a,

1 except that, for the purposes of implementing this section,
2 developmental disability includes only a condition that is
3 attributable to a mental impairment or to a combination of mental
4 and physical impairments, and does not include a condition
5 attributable to a physical impairment unaccompanied by a mental
6 impairment.

7 (c) "Videorecorded statement" means a witness's statement
8 taken by a custodian of the videorecorded statement as provided in
9 subsection (5). Videorecorded statement does not include a
10 videorecorded deposition taken as provided in subsections (16) and
11 (17).

12 (d) "Witness" means an alleged victim of an offense listed
13 under subsection (2) who is either of the following:

14 (i) A person under 16 years of age.

15 (ii) A person 16 years of age or older with a developmental
16 disability.

17 (2) This section only applies to ~~either~~ **1 OR MORE** of the
18 following:

19 (a) A proceeding brought under section 2(a)(1) of this chapter
20 in which the alleged offense, if committed by an adult, would be a
21 felony under section 136b, 145c, 520b to 520e, or 520g of the
22 Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136b, 750.145c, 750.520b
23 to 750.520e, and 750.520g, or under former section 136 or 136a of
24 the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328.

25 (b) A proceeding brought under section 2(b) of this chapter.

26 **(C) A PROCEEDING BROUGHT UNDER SECTION 7(6) OF THE CHILD**
27 **PROTECTION LAW, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.627.**

1 (3) If pertinent, the witness shall be permitted the use of
2 dolls or mannequins, including, but not limited to, anatomically
3 correct dolls or mannequins, to assist the witness in testifying on
4 direct and cross-examination.

5 (4) A witness who is called upon to testify shall be permitted
6 to have a support person sit with, accompany, or be in close
7 proximity to the witness during his or her testimony. A notice of
8 intent to use a support person shall name the support person,
9 identify the relationship the support person has with the witness,
10 and give notice to all parties to the proceeding that the witness
11 may request that the named support person sit with the witness when
12 the witness is called upon to testify during any stage of the
13 proceeding. The notice of intent to use a named support person
14 shall be filed with the court and shall be served upon all parties
15 to the proceeding. The court shall rule on a motion objecting to
16 the use of a named support person before the date at which the
17 witness desires to use the support person.

18 (5) A custodian of the videorecorded statement may take a
19 witness's videorecorded statement. The videorecorded statement
20 shall be admitted at all proceedings except the adjudication stage
21 instead of the live testimony of the witness. The videorecorded
22 statement shall state the date and time that the statement was
23 taken; shall identify the persons present in the room and state
24 whether they were present for the entire ~~videorecording~~**VIDEO**
25 **RECORDING** or only a portion of the ~~videorecording~~**VIDEO RECORDING;**
26 and shall show a time clock that is running during the taking of
27 the statement.

1 (6) In a videorecorded statement, the questioning of the
2 witness should be full and complete; shall be in accordance with
3 the forensic interview protocol implemented as required by section
4 8 of the child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628; and, if
5 appropriate for the witness's developmental level, shall include,
6 but need not be limited to, all of the following areas:

7 (a) The time and date of the alleged offense or offenses.

8 (b) The location and area of the alleged offense or offenses.

9 (c) The relationship, if any, between the witness and the
10 respondent.

11 (d) The details of the offense or offenses.

12 (e) The names of other persons known to the witness who may
13 have personal knowledge of the offense or offenses.

14 (7) A custodian of the videorecorded statement may release or
15 consent to the release or use of a videorecorded statement or
16 copies of a videorecorded statement to a law enforcement agency, an
17 agency authorized to prosecute the criminal case to which the
18 videorecorded statement relates, or an entity that is part of
19 county protocols established under section 8 of the child
20 protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628. Each respondent and, if
21 represented, his or her attorney has the right to view and hear the
22 videorecorded statement at a reasonable time before it is offered
23 into evidence. In preparation for a court proceeding and under
24 protective conditions, including, but not limited to, a prohibition
25 on the copying, release, display, or circulation of the
26 videorecorded statement, the court may order that a copy of the
27 videorecorded statement be given to the defense. **THE ORDER MAY**

1 SPECIFY WHO SHALL VIEW THE VIDEORECORDED STATEMENT, INDICATE THE
2 TIME BY WHICH THE VIDEORECORDED STATEMENT IS REQUIRED TO BE
3 RETURNED, AND STATE A REASON FOR THE RELEASE OF THE VIDEORECORDED
4 STATEMENT.

5 (8) If authorized by the prosecuting attorney in the county in
6 which the videorecorded statement was taken, a videorecorded
7 statement may be used for purposes of training the custodians of
8 the videorecorded statement in that county on the forensic
9 interview protocol implemented as required by section 8 of the
10 child protection law, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628.

11 (9) Except as provided in this section, an individual,
12 including, but not limited to, a custodian of the videorecorded
13 statement, the witness, or the witness's parent, guardian, guardian
14 ad litem, or attorney, shall not release or consent to release a
15 videorecorded statement or a copy of a videorecorded statement.

16 (10) A videorecorded statement that becomes part of the court
17 record is subject to a protective order of the court for the
18 purpose of protecting the privacy of the witness.

19 (11) A videorecorded statement shall not be copied or
20 reproduced in any manner except as provided in this section. A
21 videorecorded statement is exempt from disclosure under the freedom
22 of information act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231 to 15.246, is not
23 subject to release under another statute, and is not subject to
24 disclosure under the Michigan court rules governing discovery. This
25 section does not prohibit the production or release of a transcript
26 of a videorecorded statement.

27 (12) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (15), if, upon

1 the motion of a party or in the court's discretion, the court finds
2 on the record that psychological harm to the witness would occur if
3 the witness were to testify in the presence of the respondent at a
4 court proceeding or in a videorecorded deposition taken as provided
5 in subsection (13), the court shall order that the witness during
6 his or her testimony be shielded from viewing the respondent in
7 such a manner as to enable the respondent to consult with his or
8 her attorney and to see and hear the testimony of the witness
9 without the witness being able to see the respondent.

10 (13) In a proceeding brought under section 2(b) of this
11 chapter, if, upon the motion of a party or in the court's
12 discretion, the court finds on the record that psychological harm
13 to the witness would occur if the witness were to testify at the
14 adjudication stage, the court shall order to be taken a
15 videorecorded deposition of a witness that shall be admitted into
16 evidence at the adjudication stage instead of the live testimony of
17 the witness. The examination and cross-examination of the witness
18 in the videorecorded deposition shall proceed in the same manner as
19 permitted at the adjudication stage.

20 (14) In a proceeding brought under section 2(a)(1) of this
21 chapter in which the alleged offense, if committed by an adult,
22 would be a felony under section 136b, 145c, 520b to 520e, or 520g
23 of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136b, 750.145c,
24 750.520b to 750.520e, and 750.520g, or under former section 136 or
25 136a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, if, upon the motion
26 of a party made before the adjudication stage, the court finds on
27 the record that the special arrangements specified in subsection

(15) are necessary to protect the welfare of the witness, the court shall order 1 or both of those special arrangements. In determining whether it is necessary to protect the welfare of the witness, the court shall consider both of the following:

(a) The age of the witness.

(b) The nature of the offense or offenses.

(15) If the court determines on the record that it is necessary to protect the welfare of the witness and grants the motion made under subsection (14), the court shall order 1 or both of the following:

(a) In order to protect the witness from directly viewing the respondent, the courtroom shall be arranged so that the respondent is seated as far from the witness stand as is reasonable and not directly in front of the witness stand. The respondent's position shall be located so as to allow the respondent to hear and see all witnesses and be able to communicate with his or her attorney.

(b) A questioner's stand or podium shall be used for all questioning of all witnesses by all parties, and shall be located in front of the witness stand.

(16) In a proceeding brought under section 2(a)(1) of this chapter in which the alleged offense, if committed by an adult, would be a felony under section 136b, 145c, 520b to 520e, or 520g of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, MCL 750.136b, 750.145c, 750.520b to 750.520e, and 750.520g, or under former section 136 or 136a of the Michigan penal code, 1931 PA 328, if, upon the motion of a party or in the court's discretion, the court finds on the record that the witness is or will be psychologically or

1 emotionally unable to testify at a court proceeding even with the
2 benefit of the protections afforded the witness in subsections (3),
3 (4), and (15), the court shall order that a videorecorded
4 deposition of a witness shall be taken to be admitted at the
5 adjudication stage instead of the witness's live testimony.

6 (17) For purposes of the videorecorded deposition under
7 subsection (16), the witness's examination and cross-examination
8 shall proceed in the same manner as if the witness testified at the
9 adjudication stage, and the court shall order that the witness,
10 during his or her testimony, shall not be confronted by the
11 respondent but shall permit the respondent to hear the testimony of
12 the witness and to consult with his or her attorney.

13 (18) This section is in addition to other protections or
14 procedures afforded to a witness by law or court rule.

15 (19) A person who intentionally releases a videorecorded
16 statement in violation of this section is guilty of a misdemeanor
17 punishable by imprisonment for not more than ~~93 days~~ **1 YEAR** or a
18 fine of not more than ~~\$500.00~~, **\$1,000.00**, or both.

19 **(20) THE COURT SHALL RETAIN A VIDEORECORDED STATEMENT MADE**
20 **UNDER THIS SECTION AS REQUIRED BY SUPREME COURT RULE. ALL OTHER**
21 **ENTITIES SHALL STORE A VIDEORECORDED STATEMENT MADE UNDER THIS**
22 **SECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE COUNTY PROTOCOLS ESTABLISHED UNDER**
23 **SECTION 8 OF THE CHILD PROTECTION LAW, 1975 PA 238, MCL 722.628.**

24 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act takes effect 90 days
25 after the date it is enacted into law.

26 Enacting section 2. This amendatory act does not take effect
27 unless all of the following bills of the 98th Legislature are

1 enacted into law:

2 (a) Senate Bill No. ____ or House Bill No. 4548 (request no.
3 01729'15).

4 (b) Senate Bill No. ____ or House Bill No. 4547 (request no.
5 01735'15).