

SENATE BILL No. 995

June 12, 2014, Introduced by Senators JONES and MARLEAU and referred to the Committee on Families, Seniors and Human Services.

A bill to amend 1994 PA 203, entitled "Foster care and adoption services act," by amending sections 2 and 4a (MCL 722.952 and 722.954a), section 2 as amended by 1997 PA 172 and section 4a as amended by 2010 PA 265.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 2. As used in this act:

2 (a) "Adoptee" means a child who is to be adopted or who is
3 adopted.

4 (b) "Adoption attorney" means that term as defined in section
5 22 of the adoption code, MCL 710.22.

6 (c) "Adoption code" means the Michigan adoption code, chapter
7 X of 1939 PA 288, MCL 710.21 to 710.70.

8 (d) "Adoption facilitator" means a child placing agency or an
9 adoption attorney.

1 (e) "Adoptive parent" means the parent or parents who adopt a
2 child in accordance with the adoption code.

3 (f) "Agency placement" means that term as defined in section
4 22 of the adoption code, MCL 710.22.

5 (g) "Child placing agency" means that term as defined in
6 section 1 of 1973 PA 116, MCL 722.111.

7 (h) "Department" means the ~~family independence~~
8 ~~agency~~ **DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES.**

9 (i) "Direct placement" means that term as defined in section
10 22 of the adoption code, MCL 710.22.

11 (j) "Foster care" means a child's placement outside the
12 child's parental home by and under the supervision of a child
13 placing agency, the court, the department, or the department of
14 community health.

15 (k) "Preplacement assessment" means an assessment of a
16 prospective adoptive parent as described in section 23f of the
17 adoption code, MCL 710.23f.

18 **(l) "SIBLINGS" MEANS CHILDREN WHO HAVE 1 OR MORE PARENTS IN**
19 **COMMON. THE RELATIONSHIP CAN BE BIOLOGICAL, THROUGH ADOPTION, OR**
20 **THROUGH MARRIAGE, AND INCLUDES SIBLINGS AS DEFINED BY THE AMERICAN**
21 **INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE CHILD'S TRIBAL CODE OR CUSTOM. A SIBLING**
22 **RELATIONSHIP CONTINUES WHEN A MARRIAGE ENDS BY DEATH OR DIVORCE.**

23 **(M)** ~~(l)~~—"Supervising agency" means the department if a child is
24 placed in the department's care for foster care, or a child placing
25 agency in whose care a child is placed for foster care.

26 Sec. 4a. (1) If a child has been placed in a supervising
27 agency's care under chapter XIIIA of the probate code of 1939, 1939

1 PA 288, MCL 712A.1 to 712A.32, the supervising agency shall comply
2 with this section and sections 4b and 4c.

3 (2) Upon removal, as part of a child's initial case service
4 plan as required by rules promulgated under 1973 PA 116, MCL
5 722.111 to 722.128, and by section 18f of chapter XIIIA of the
6 probate code of 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.18f, the supervising
7 agency shall, within 30 days, identify, locate, notify, and consult
8 with relatives to determine placement with a fit and appropriate
9 relative who would meet the child's developmental, emotional, and
10 physical needs.

11 (3) The notification of relatives required in subsection (2)
12 shall do all of the following:

13 (a) Specify that the child has been removed from the custody
14 of the child's parent.

15 (b) Explain the options the relative has to participate in the
16 care and placement of the child, including any option that may be
17 lost by failing to respond to the notification.

18 (c) Describe the requirements and benefits, including the
19 amount of monetary benefits, of becoming a licensed foster family
20 home.

21 (d) Describe how the relative may subsequently enter into an
22 agreement with the department for guardianship assistance.

23 (4) Not more than 90 days after the child's removal from his
24 or her home, the supervising agency shall do all of the following:

25 (a) Make a placement decision and document in writing the
26 reason for the decision.

27 (b) Provide written notice of the decision and the reasons for

1 the placement decision to the child's attorney, guardian, guardian
2 ad litem, mother, and father; the attorneys for the child's mother
3 and father; each relative who expresses an interest in caring for
4 the child; the child if the child is old enough to be able to
5 express an opinion regarding placement; and the prosecutor.

6 (5) Before determining placement of a child in its care, a
7 supervising agency shall give special consideration and preference
8 to a child's relative or relatives who are willing to care for the
9 child, are fit to do so, and would meet the child's developmental,
10 emotional, and physical needs. The supervising agency's placement
11 decision shall be made in the best interests of the child.

12 (6) REASONABLE EFFORTS SHALL BE MADE TO DO THE FOLLOWING:

13 (A) PLACE SIBLINGS REMOVED FROM THEIR HOME IN THE SAME FOSTER
14 CARE, KINSHIP GUARDIANSHIP, OR ADOPTIVE PLACEMENT, UNLESS THE
15 SUPERVISING AGENCY DOCUMENTS THAT A JOINT PLACEMENT WOULD BE
16 CONTRARY TO THE SAFETY OR WELL-BEING OF ANY OF THE SIBLINGS.

17 (B) IN THE CASE OF SIBLINGS REMOVED FROM THEIR HOME WHO ARE
18 NOT JOINTLY PLACED, PROVIDE FOR FREQUENT VISITATION OR OTHER
19 ONGOING INTERACTION BETWEEN THE SIBLINGS, UNLESS THE SUPERVISING
20 AGENCY DOCUMENTS THAT FREQUENT VISITATION OR OTHER ONGOING
21 INTERACTION WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE SAFETY OR WELL-BEING OF ANY OF
22 THE SIBLINGS.

23 (7) IF SIBLINGS CANNOT BE PLACED TOGETHER OR NOT ALL THE
24 SIBLINGS ARE BEING PLACED IN FOSTER CARE, THE SUPERVISING AGENCY
25 SHALL MAKE REASONABLE EFFORTS TO FACILITATE SIBLING VISITATION OR
26 CONTACT WITH SIBLINGS UNLESS A COURT HAS DETERMINED THAT VISITATION
27 OR CONTACT WOULD NOT BE BENEFICIAL UNDER SECTION 13A(15) OF CHAPTER

1 **XIIIA OF THE PROBATE CODE OF 1939, 1939 PA 288, MCL 712A.13A.**

2 (8) ~~(6)~~—A person who receives a written decision described in
3 subsection (4) may request in writing, within 5 days, documentation
4 of the reasons for the decision, and if the person does not agree
5 with the placement decision, he or she may request that the child's
6 attorney review the decision to determine if the decision is in the
7 child's best interest. If the child's attorney determines the
8 decision is not in the child's best interest, within 14 days after
9 the date of the written decision the attorney shall petition the
10 court that placed the child out of the child's home for a review
11 hearing. The court shall commence the review hearing not more than
12 7 days after the date of the attorney's petition and shall hold the
13 hearing on the record.

14 Enacting section 1. This amendatory act does not take effect
15 unless Senate Bill No. 996

16 of the 97th Legislature is enacted into law.