

# SENATE BILL No. 40

January 22, 2003, Introduced by Senators HAMMERSTROM, CASSIS, KUIPERS, STAMAS, LELAND, CHERRY, GEORGE, TOY, GOSCHKA, BIRKHOLZ, SCHAUER, JACOBS, CLARK-COLEMAN, THOMAS, PRUSI, HARDIMAN, BRATER, BERNERO and McMANUS and referred to the Committee on Local, Urban and State Affairs.

A bill to amend 1954 PA 116, entitled "Michigan election law," by amending sections 758, 759, and 759b (MCL 168.758, 168.759, and 168.759b), section 758 as amended by 1996 PA 207 and section 759 as amended by 1995 PA 261.

**THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:**

1       Sec. 758. ~~-(1) For the purposes of~~ **As used in** this act,  
2 "absent voter" means a qualified and registered elector who  
3 ~~meets 1 or more of the following requirements;~~  
4 ~~— (a) On account of physical disability, cannot without~~  
5 ~~another's assistance attend~~ **votes without attending** the polls on  
6 the day of an election.  
7 ~~(b) On account of the tenets of his or her religion, cannot~~  
8 ~~attend the polls on the day of election.~~  
9 ~~— (c) Cannot attend the polls on the day of an election in the~~

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1 ~~precinct in which he or she resides because of being an election~~  
 2 ~~precinct inspector in another precinct.~~

3 ~~—— (d) Is 60 years of age or older.~~

4 ~~—— (e) Is absent or expects to be absent from the township or~~  
 5 ~~city in which he or she resides during the entire period the~~  
 6 ~~polls are open for voting on the day of an election.~~

7 ~~—— (f) Cannot attend the polls on election day because of being~~  
 8 ~~confined in jail awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

9 ~~—— (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to~~ **Absent voter does not**  
 10 **include** a person who has moved outside of this state, regardless  
 11 of length of his or her residence outside of this state, and who  
 12 no longer maintains an actual residence in this state. The  
 13 storage of personal effects or household goods, the ownership of  
 14 property that is rented or leased to others, or occasional brief  
 15 visits to a former domicile in this state while residing outside  
 16 of this state for most of the year does not constitute a  
 17 residence for voting purposes in this state, except for each of  
 18 the following:

19 (a) A person described in section 1 of article II of the  
 20 state constitution of 1963 and statutes enacted under that  
 21 section.

22 (b) A person described in section 759a.

23 Sec. 759. (1) At any time during the 75 days before a  
 24 primary **election** or special primary **election**, but not later than  
 25 2 p.m. of the Saturday immediately before the primary **election** or  
 26 special primary **election**, an elector who ~~qualifies~~ **wants** to  
 27 vote as an absent voter ~~, as defined in section 758,~~ may apply

1 for an absent voter ballot. The elector shall apply in person or  
2 by mail with the clerk of the township, city, or village in which  
3 the elector is registered. An application received before a  
4 primary **election** or special primary **election** may be for either  
5 that primary **election** only, or for that primary **election** and the  
6 election that follows.

7 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (1), at any  
8 time during the 75 days before an election, but not later than 2  
9 p.m. of the Saturday before the election, an elector who  
10 ~~qualifies~~ **wants** to vote as an absent voter ~~, as defined in~~  
11 ~~section 758,~~ may apply for an absent voter ballot. The elector  
12 shall apply in person or by mail with the clerk of the township,  
13 city, or village in which the voter is registered.

14 (3) An application for an absent voter ballot under this  
15 section may be made in any of the following ways:

16 (a) By a written request signed by the ~~voter stating the~~  
17 ~~statutory grounds for making the application~~ **elector**.

18 (b) On an absent voter ballot application form provided for  
19 that purpose by the clerk of the city, township, or village.

20 (c) On a federal postcard application.

21 (4) An applicant for an absent voter ballot shall sign the  
22 application. A clerk or assistant clerk shall not deliver an  
23 absent voter ballot to an applicant who does not sign the  
24 application. ~~A person other~~ **Other** than the applicant; a member  
25 of the applicant's immediate family; a person residing in the  
26 applicant's household; a person whose job normally includes the  
27 handling of mail, but only during the course of his or her

1 employment; a registered elector requested by the applicant to  
2 return the application; or a clerk, assistant of the clerk, or  
3 other authorized election official, a person shall not be in  
4 possession of a signed absent voter ballot application. A  
5 registered elector who is requested by the applicant to return  
6 his or her absent voter ballot application shall sign the  
7 certificate on the absent voter ballot application.

8 (5) The clerk of the city, township, or village shall have  
9 absent voter ballot application forms available in the office of  
10 the clerk at all times and shall furnish an absent voter ballot  
11 application form to anyone upon a verbal or written request. The  
12 absent voter ballot application shall be in substantially the  
13 following form:

14 "Application for absent voter ballot for:

15  The primary election or special primary election to be  
16 held on \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_ [date].

17  The election to be held on \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_  
18 [date].

19 (Check applicable election or elections)

20 I, \_\_\_\_\_, a qualified and registered elector of  
21 the \_\_\_\_\_ precinct of the township of \_\_\_\_\_ or village  
22 of \_\_\_\_\_ or of the \_\_\_\_\_ ward of the city  
23 of \_\_\_\_\_, in the county of \_\_\_\_\_ and state of  
24 Michigan, apply for an official ballot, or ballots, to be voted  
25 by me at the election or elections as requested in this  
26 application.

27 ~~The statutory grounds on which I base my request are:~~

1 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I expect to be absent from the community in which I am~~  
2 ~~registered for the entire time the polls are open on election~~  
3 ~~day.~~

4 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I am physically unable to attend the polls without the~~  
5 ~~assistance of another.~~

6 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I cannot attend the polls because of the tenets of my~~  
7 ~~religion.~~

8 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I have been appointed an election precinct inspector in a~~  
9 ~~precinct other than the precinct where I reside.~~

10 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I am 60 years of age or older.~~

11 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ [] I cannot attend the polls because I am confined to jail~~  
12 ~~awaiting arraignment or trial.~~

13 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (Check applicable reason)~~

14 Send absent voter ballot to me at:

15 .....  
16 (Street No. or R.R.)

17 .....  
18 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

19 My registered address.....  
20 (Street No. or R.R.)

21 .....  
22 (Post Office) (State) (Zip Code)

23 Date.....

24 I ~~declare~~ **certify** that the statements in this absent voter  
25 ballot application are true.

26 .....  
27 (Signature)

28 WARNING

29 A person making a false statement in this absent voter ballot  
30 application is guilty of a misdemeanor. It is a violation of

1 Michigan election law for a person other than those listed in the  
2 instructions to return, offer to return, agree to return, or  
3 solicit to return your absent voter ballot application to the  
4 clerk. An assistant authorized by the clerk who receives absent  
5 voter ballot applications at a location other than the office of  
6 the clerk must have credentials signed by the clerk. Ask to see  
7 his or her credentials before entrusting your application with a  
8 person claiming to have the clerk's authorization to return your  
9 application.

10 Certificate of Authorized Registered  
11 Elector Returning Absent Voter  
12 Ballot Application

13 I certify that my name is ....., my address is  
14 ....., and my date of birth is .....; that  
15 I am delivering the absent voter ballot application of  
16 ..... at his or her request; that I did not  
17 solicit or request to return the application; that I have not  
18 made any markings on the application; that I have not altered the  
19 application in any way; that I have not influenced the applicant;  
20 and that I am aware that a false statement in this certificate is  
21 a violation of Michigan election law.

22 \_\_\_\_\_  
23 (Date) (Signature)"

24 (6) The following instructions for an applicant for an absent  
25 voter ballot shall be included with each application furnished an  
26 applicant:

27 INSTRUCTIONS FOR APPLICANTS FOR ABSENT VOTER BALLOTS

1 Step 1. After completely filling out the application, sign  
2 and date the application in the place designated. Your signature  
3 must appear on the application or you will not receive an absent  
4 voter ballot.

5 Step 2. Deliver the application by 1 of the following  
6 methods:

7 (a) Place the application in an envelope addressed to the  
8 appropriate clerk and place the necessary postage upon the return  
9 envelope and deposit it in the United States mail or with another  
10 public postal service, express mail service, parcel post service,  
11 or common carrier.

12 (b) Deliver the application personally to the office of the  
13 clerk, to the clerk, or to an authorized assistant of the clerk.

14 (c) In either (a) or (b), a member of the immediate family of  
15 the voter including a father-in-law, mother-in-law,  
16 brother-in-law, sister-in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law,  
17 grandparent, or grandchild or a person residing in the voter's  
18 household may mail or deliver the application to the clerk for  
19 the applicant.

20 (d) ~~In the event~~ **If** an applicant cannot return the  
21 application in any of the above methods, the applicant may select  
22 any registered elector to return the application. The person  
23 returning the application must sign and return the certificate at  
24 the bottom of the application.

25 (7) A person who prints and distributes absent voter ballot  
26 applications shall print on the application the warning,  
27 certificate of authorized registered elector returning absent

1 voter ballot application, and instructions required by this  
2 section.

3 (8) A person who makes a false statement in an absent voter  
4 ballot application is guilty of a misdemeanor. A person who  
5 forges a signature on an absent voter ballot application is  
6 guilty of a felony. A person who is not authorized in this act  
7 and who both distributes absent voter ballot applications to  
8 absent voters and returns those absent voter ballot applications  
9 to a clerk or assistant of the clerk is guilty of a misdemeanor.

10 Sec. 759b. (1) ~~Any~~ **A** registered elector may apply for **an**  
11 absent voter ~~ballots~~ **ballot** at any time ~~prior to~~ **before** 4  
12 p.m. on election day if ~~he shall have become physically~~  
13 ~~disabled or shall be absent from the city or township because of~~  
14 ~~sickness or death in the family which~~ **an event** has occurred at a  
15 time ~~which has~~ **that** made it impossible to apply for absent  
16 voter ballots by the statutory deadline. The application shall  
17 be called an emergency absent voter **ballot** application.

18 (2) Emergency absent voter **ballot** applications may be made by  
19 letter or on a form **prescribed by the secretary of state and**  
20 provided by the clerk. The application shall set forth that the  
21 voter is qualified to vote in the election ~~, stating the~~  
22 ~~statutory reason for applying for an emergency absent voter~~  
23 ~~ballot~~ and that ~~the reason for applying after the statutory~~  
24 ~~deadline~~ **an event** occurred at such a time to make it impossible  
25 to file an application for **an** absent voter ~~ballots~~ **ballot** by  
26 the statutory deadline. **The secretary of state shall prescribe a**  
27 **standard emergency absent voter ballot application form,**



1 including the size of the form and the color of paper upon which  
2 the form is printed.

3 (3) ~~Any~~ A person intentionally making a false statement in  
4 ~~such~~ an **emergency absent voter ballot** application is guilty of  
5 a felony. ~~Any~~ A person aiding or abetting ~~any~~ **another** person  
6 to make a false statement ~~on such~~ **in an emergency absent voter**  
7 **ballot** application is guilty of a felony.

8 (4) Upon receipt by the clerk of a valid application for an  
9 emergency absent voter ballot, the clerk may deliver the **absent**  
10 **voter** ballots to the applicant in person, through a deputy or an  
11 election assistant, or ~~he may deliver them~~ at his **or her** office  
12 to a person named by the applicant in the **emergency absent voter**  
13 **ballot** application. The **absent** voter may return the **absent voter**  
14 ballots to the clerk ~~in the sealed envelope provided therefor~~  
15 in any manner. ~~he sees fit. To~~ **However, to** be valid, ~~ballots~~  
16 ~~must be returned~~ **the absent voter shall return the absent voter**  
17 **ballots** to the clerk **in the sealed envelope provided for that**  
18 **reason and** in time to be delivered to the polls ~~prior to~~ **before**  
19 8 p.m. on election day.