

HOUSE BILL No. 5784

June 27, 1988, Introduced by Rep. Middaugh and referred to the
Committee on Judiciary.

A bill to amend section 18 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of
the Public Acts of 1939, entitled as amended

"An act to revise and consolidate the statutes relating to certain aspects of the organization and jurisdiction of the probate court of this state, the powers and duties of such court and the judges and other officers thereof, certain aspects of the statutes of descent and distribution of property, and the statutes governing the change of name of adults and children, the adoption of adults and children, and the jurisdiction of the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of the juvenile division of the probate court, and the judges and other officers thereof; to prescribe the manner and time within which actions and proceedings may be brought in the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe pleading, evidence, practice, and procedure in actions and proceedings in the juvenile division of the probate court; to provide for appeals from the juvenile division of the probate court; to prescribe the powers and duties of certain state departments, agencies, and officers; and to provide remedies and penalties for the violation of this act,"

as amended by Act No. 72 of the Public Acts of 1988, being section 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.

THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Section 1. Section 18 of chapter XIIA of Act No. 288 of the
2 Public Acts of 1939, as amended by Act No. 72 of the Public Acts
3 of 1988, being section 712A.18 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, is
4 amended to read as follows:

5 **CHAPTER XIIA**

6 Sec. 18. (1) If the court finds that a child concerning
7 whom a petition has been filed is not within this chapter, the
8 court shall enter an order dismissing the petition. Except as
9 otherwise provided in subsection (15), if the court finds that a
10 child is within this chapter, the court may enter any of the fol-
11 lowing orders of disposition which is appropriate for the welfare
12 of the child and society in view of the facts proven and
13 ascertained:

14 (a) Warn the child or the child's parents, guardian, or cus-
15 todian and dismiss the petition.

16 (b) Place the child on probation, or under supervision in
17 the child's own home or in the home of an adult who is related to
18 the child. As used in this subdivision "related" means any of
19 the following relationships, by marriage, blood, or adoption:
20 parent, grandparent, brother, sister, stepparent, stepsister,
21 stepbrother, uncle, or aunt. The probation or supervision shall
22 be upon such terms and conditions, including reasonable rules for
23 the conduct of the parents, guardian, or custodian, if any,
24 designed for the physical, mental, or moral well-being and behav-
25 ior of the child, as the court determines.

1 (c) Place the child in a suitable foster home, which, if a
2 home of persons not related to the child, shall be licensed as
3 provided by law.

4 (d) Place the child in or commit the child to a private
5 institution or agency approved or licensed by the state depart-
6 ment of social services for the care of children of similar age,
7 sex, and characteristics.

8 (e) Commit the child to a public institution, county facili-
9 ty, institution operated as an agency of the court or county, or
10 agency authorized by law to receive children of similar age, sex,
11 and characteristics. In a placement under subdivision (d) or a
12 commitment under this subdivision, except to a state institution,
13 the religious affiliation of the child shall be protected by
14 placement or commitment to a private child-placing or
15 child-caring agency or institution, if available. The court, in
16 every order of commitment under this subdivision to a state
17 institution or agency described in the youth rehabilitation serv-
18 ices act, Act No. 150 of the Public Acts of 1974, as amended,
19 being sections 803.301 to 803.309 of the Michigan Compiled Laws
20 or in Act No. 220 of the Public Acts of 1935, as amended, being
21 sections 400.201 to 400.214 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, shall
22 name the superintendent of the institution to which the child is
23 committed as a special guardian to receive benefits due the child
24 from the government of the United States, and the benefits shall
25 be used to the extent necessary to pay for the portions of the
26 cost of care in the institution which the parent or parents are
27 found unable to pay.

1 (f) Provide the child with medical, dental, surgical, or
2 other health care, in a local hospital if available, or else-
3 where, maintaining as much as possible a local physician-patient
4 relationship, and with clothing and other incidental items as the
5 court considers necessary.

6 (g) Order the parents, guardian, custodian, or any other
7 person to refrain from continuing conduct which, in the opinion
8 of the court, has caused or tended to cause the child to come
9 within or to remain under this chapter, or which obstructs place-
10 ment or commitment of the child pursuant to an order under this
11 section.

12 (2) An order of disposition placing a child in or committing
13 a child to care outside of the child's own home and under state
14 or court supervision shall contain a provision for the reimburse-
15 ment by the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to the court
16 for the cost of care or service. The order shall be reasonable,
17 taking into account both the income and resources of the child,
18 parent, guardian, or custodian. The amount may be based upon the
19 guidelines and model schedule created under subsection (6). The
20 reimbursement provision shall apply during the entire period the
21 child remains in care outside of the child's own home and under
22 state or court supervision, unless the child is in the permanent
23 custody of the court. The court shall provide for the collection
24 of all amounts ordered to be reimbursed, and the money collected
25 shall be accounted for and reported to the county board of
26 commissioners. Collections to cover delinquent accounts or to
27 pay the balance due on reimbursement orders may be made after a

1 child is released or discharged from care outside the child's own
2 home and under state or court supervision. Twenty-five percent
3 of all amounts collected pursuant to an order entered under this
4 subsection shall be credited to the appropriate fund of the
5 county to offset the administrative cost of collections. The
6 balance of all amounts collected pursuant to an order entered
7 under this subsection shall be divided in the same ratio in which
8 the county, state, and federal government participate in the cost
9 of care outside the child's own home and under state or court
10 supervision. The court may also collect benefits paid for the
11 cost of care of a court ward from the government of the United
12 States. Money collected for children placed with or committed to
13 the state department of social services shall be accounted for
14 and reported on an individual child basis.

15 (3) An order of disposition placing a child in the child's
16 own home under subsection (1)(b) may contain a provision for the
17 reimbursement by the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to the
18 court for the cost of service. If an order is entered under this
19 subsection, amounts due shall be determined and treated in the
20 same manner provided for an order entered under subsection (2).

21 (4) An order directed to a parent or a person other than the
22 child shall not be effectual and binding on the parent or other
23 person unless opportunity for hearing has been given pursuant to
24 issuance of summons or notice as provided in sections 12 and 13
25 of this chapter, and until a copy of the order, bearing the seal
26 of the court, is served on the parent or other person, personally

1 or by first class mail, to the parent's or other person's last
2 known address, as provided in section 13 of this chapter.

3 (5) If the court appoints an attorney to represent a child,
4 parent, guardian, or custodian, an order entered under this sec-
5 tion may require the child, parent, guardian, or custodian to
6 reimburse the court for attorney fees.

7 (6) The office of the state court administrator, under the
8 supervision and direction of the supreme court and in consulta-
9 tion with the state department of social services and the
10 Michigan probate and juvenile court judges association, shall
11 create guidelines and a model schedule which may be used by the
12 court in determining the ability of the child, parent, guardian,
13 or custodian to pay for care and any costs of service ordered
14 under subsection (2) or (3). The guidelines and model schedule
15 shall take into account both the income and resources of the
16 child, parent, guardian, or custodian.

17 (7) If the court finds that a child has violated any munici-
18 pal ordinance or state or federal law, and the court has placed
19 the child on probation, the court may, as a condition of proba-
20 tion, require the child to do either of the following:

21 (a) Both of the following:

22 (i) Pay restitution to the victim.

23 (ii) Engage in community service or with the victim's con-
24 sent perform services for the victim.

25 (b) Seek and maintain paid part-time or full-time employment
26 and pay restitution to the victim from the earnings of that paid
27 part-time or full-time employment.

1 (8) If the court imposes restitution as part of a sentence
2 of probation, the following shall apply:

3 (a) The court shall not require a child to pay restitution
4 unless the child is or will be able to pay all or part of the
5 restitution during the term of his or her probation. In deter-
6 mining the amount and method of payment of restitution, the court
7 shall take into account the financial resources of the child and
8 the burden that the payment of restitution will impose, with due
9 regard to any other moral or legal financial obligations that the
10 child may have.

11 (b) The amount of restitution a court orders a child to pay
12 under subsection (7)(b) shall not exceed 30% of the net income
13 per pay period from the child's paid part-time or full-time
14 employment.

15 (c) A child who is required to pay restitution and who is
16 not in intentional default of the payment of restitution may
17 petition the court, or an adult acting on the child's behalf may
18 petition the court, for a modification of the amount of restitu-
19 tion owed or for a cancellation of any unpaid portion of the
20 restitution.

21 (d) The court shall cancel all or part of the amount of res-
22 titution due if it appears to the satisfaction of the court that
23 payment of the amount due will impose a manifest hardship on the
24 child.

25 (e) If the court cancels all or a part of the amount of res-
26 titution, the court may modify the terms and conditions of
27 probation to require the child to engage in community service.

1 (9) If a child is required to pay restitution as part of the
2 sentence of probation, the court shall provide for payment to be
3 made in specified installments and within a specified period of
4 time.

5 (10) If the court finds that the child is in intentional
6 default of the payment of restitution, a court may revoke or
7 alter the terms and conditions of probation for nonpayment of
8 restitution.

9 (11) If a child who is ordered to engage in community serv-
10 ice intentionally refuses to perform the required community serv-
11 ice, the court may revoke or alter the terms and conditions of
12 probation.

13 (12) If the child is unable to pay all of the restitution
14 ordered, after notice to the child's custodial parent and an
15 opportunity for the parent to be heard, the court may order the
16 custodial parent to pay all or part of the unpaid portion of the
17 restitution ordered. The amount of restitution the parent is
18 ordered to pay under this subsection shall not exceed \$2,500.00.

19 (13) If the court orders the custodial parent to pay resti-
20 tution under subsection (12), the court shall take into account
21 the financial resources of the parent and the burden that the
22 payment of restitution will impose, with due regard to any other
23 moral or legal financial obligations that the parent may have.
24 If a parent is required to pay restitution under subsection (12),
25 the court shall provide for payment to be made in specified
26 installments and within a specified period of time.

1 (14) A parent who has been ordered to pay restitution under
2 subsection (12) may petition the court for a modification of the
3 amount of restitution owed or for a cancellation of any unpaid
4 portion of the restitution. The court shall cancel all or part
5 of the amount of restitution due, if it appears to the satisfac-
6 tion of the court that payment of the amount due will impose a
7 manifest hardship on the parent.

8 (15) The court shall not enter an order of disposition for a
9 juvenile offense as defined in section 1a of Act No. 289 of the
10 Public Acts of 1925, being section 28.241a of the Michigan
11 Compiled Laws, until the court has examined the court file and
12 has determined that the child's fingerprints have been taken as
13 required by section 3 of Act No. 289 of the Public Acts of 1925,
14 being section 28.243 of the Michigan Compiled Laws. If a child
15 has not had his or her fingerprints taken, the court shall do
16 either of the following:

17 (a) Order the child to submit himself or herself to the
18 police agency that arrested or obtained the warrant for the
19 arrest of the child so the child's fingerprints can be taken.

20 (b) Order the child committed to the custody of the sheriff
21 for the taking of the child's fingerprints.

22 (16) IF THE COURT FINDS THAT THE CHILD HAS VIOLATED A MUNIC-
23 IPAL ORDINANCE, STATE, OR FEDERAL LAW INVOLVING THE USE, CONSUMP-
24 TION, POSSESSION, OR DISTRIBUTION OF ALCOHOL OR A CONTROLLED SUB-
25 STANCE, THE COURT SHALL ENTER AN ORDER OF DISPOSITION WITH THE
26 SECRETARY OF STATE TO DENY THE DRIVING PRIVILEGES OF THE CHILD
27 PURSUANT TO SECTION 319B OF THE MICHIGAN VEHICLE CODE, ACT

1 NO. 300 OF THE PUBLIC ACTS OF 1949, BEING SECTION 257.319B OF THE
2 MICHIGAN COMPILED LAWS.

3 (17) ~~-(16)-~~ Upon disposition or dismissal of a juvenile
4 offense, the clerk of the court entering the disposition or dis-
5 missal shall immediately advise the department of state police of
6 the disposition or dismissal on forms approved by the state court
7 administrator. The report to the department of state police
8 shall include information as to the finding of the judge or jury
9 and a summary of the disposition imposed.