

**SUBSTITUTE FOR
HOUSE BILL NO. 5834**

A bill to amend 1978 PA 368, entitled
"Public health code,"
by amending sections 7103, 7105, 7106, 7401, 7403, 7403a, 7451,
7453, and 7455 (MCL 333.7103, 333.7105, 333.7106, 333.7401,
333.7403, 333.7403a, 333.7451, 333.7453, and 333.7455), section
7103 as amended by 1988 PA 60, section 7105 as amended by 1993 PA
80, section 7106 as amended by 2021 PA 60, section 7401 as amended
by 2016 PA 548, section 7403 as amended by 2016 PA 307, section
7403a as added by 2010 PA 354, section 7451 as added by 1988 PA
139, section 7453 as amended by 2024 PA 18, and section 7455 as
amended by 2024 PA 19.



THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN ENACT:

1 Sec. 7103. (1) "Administer" means the direct application of a
2 controlled substance **or xylazine**, whether by injection, inhalation,
3 ingestion, or other means, to the body of a patient or research
4 subject by a practitioner, or in the practitioner's presence by ~~his~~
5 ~~or her~~ **the practitioner's** authorized agent, or the patient or
6 research subject at the direction and in the presence of the
7 practitioner.

8 (2) "Administrator" means the Michigan board of pharmacy or
9 its designated or established authority.

10 (3) "Agent" means an authorized person who acts on behalf of
11 or at the direction of a manufacturer, distributor, dispenser, or
12 prescriber. It does not include a common or contract carrier,
13 public warehouseman, or employee of the carrier or warehouseman.

14 Sec. 7105. (1) "Deliver" or "delivery" means the actual,
15 constructive, or attempted transfer from 1 person to another of a
16 controlled substance **or xylazine**, whether or not there is an agency
17 relationship.

18 (2) "Disciplinary subcommittee" means the disciplinary
19 subcommittee for the board of pharmacy appointed under section
20 16216.

21 (3) "Dispense" means to deliver or issue a controlled
22 substance **or xylazine** to an ultimate user or research subject by or
23 pursuant to the lawful order of a practitioner, including the
24 prescribing, administering, or compounding necessary to prepare the
25 substance for the delivery or issuance.

26 (4) "Dispenser" means a practitioner who dispenses.

27 (5) "Distribute" means to deliver other than by administering
28 or dispensing a controlled substance.



(6) "Distributor" means a person who distributes.

(7) "Drug" means a substance recognized as a drug in the official United States ~~pharmacopoeia,~~ **Pharmacopoeia**, official ~~homeopathic pharmacopoeia~~ **Homoeopathic Pharmacopoeia** of the United States, or official ~~national formulary,~~ **National Formulary**, or any supplement to any of them; a substance intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in human beings or animals; a substance other than food intended to affect the structure or any function of the body of human beings or animals; or, a substance intended for use as a component of any article specified in this subsection. It does not include a device or its components, parts, or accessories.

(8) "Human consumption" means application, injection, inhalation, or ingestion by a human being.

Sec. 7106. (1) **"Illicit use" means a use of xylazine that is not licit use of xylazine.**

(2) "Immediate precursor" means a substance that the administrator has found to be and by rule designates as being the principal compound commonly used or produced primarily for use and that is an immediate chemical intermediary used or likely to be used in the manufacture of a controlled substance, the control of which is necessary to prevent, curtail, or limit manufacture.

(3) ~~(2)~~—"Industrial hemp" means that term as defined in section 3 of the Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marihuana Act, 2018 IL 1, MCL 333.27953.

(4) **"Licit use of xylazine" means 1 or more of the following:**

(a) **Buying, possessing, or administering xylazine hydrochloride in compliance with section 7333.**

(b) **Dispensing, prescribing, or administering a drug**



1 containing xylazine to an animal if the dispensing, prescribing, or
 2 administering is approved by the Secretary of the United States
 3 Department of Health and Human Services under 21 USC 360b, or is
 4 authorized under 21 USC 360b(a)(4).

5 (c) Manufacturing, distributing, or using xylazine as an
 6 active pharmaceutical ingredient to manufacture a drug approved for
 7 animal use under 21 USC 360b, or a drug issued an investigational
 8 use exemption for animals under 21 USC 360b(j).

9 (d) Manufacturing, distributing, or using xylazine as a bulk
 10 chemical for pharmaceutical compounding by a pharmacist or
 11 veterinarian.

12 (e) Any other use of xylazine approved or authorized under 21
 13 USC 321 to 399i.

14 (5) ~~(3)~~ "Manufacture" means the production, preparation,
 15 propagation, compounding, conversion, or processing of a controlled
 16 substance **or xylazine**, directly or indirectly by extraction from
 17 substances of natural origin, or independently by means of chemical
 18 synthesis, or by a combination of extraction and chemical
 19 synthesis. It includes the packaging or repackaging of the
 20 substance or labeling or relabeling of its container, except that
 21 it does not include either of the following:

22 (a) The preparation or compounding of a controlled substance
 23 **or xylazine** by an individual for ~~his or her~~ **the individual's** own
 24 use.

25 (b) The preparation, compounding packaging, or labeling of a
 26 controlled substance **or xylazine** by either of the following:

27 (i) A practitioner as an incident to the practitioner's
 28 administering or dispensing of ~~a~~ **the** controlled substance **or**
 29 **xylazine** in the course of ~~his or her~~ **the practitioner's**



1 professional practice.

2 (ii) A practitioner, or by the practitioner's authorized agent
3 under ~~his or her~~ **the practitioner's** supervision, for the purpose
4 of, or as an incident to, research, teaching, or chemical analysis,
5 and not for sale.

6 (6) ~~(4)~~—"Marihuana" means that term as defined in section 3 of
7 the Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marihuana Act, 2018 IL 1,
8 MCL 333.27953.

9 Sec. 7401. (1) Except as authorized by this article, a person
10 shall not manufacture, create, deliver, or possess with intent to
11 manufacture, create, or deliver a controlled substance, **xylazine**
12 **for illicit use**, a prescription form, or a counterfeit prescription
13 form. A practitioner licensed by the administrator under this
14 article shall not dispense, prescribe, or administer a controlled
15 substance for other than legitimate and professionally recognized
16 therapeutic or scientific purposes or outside the scope of practice
17 of the practitioner, licensee, or applicant. **A practitioner**
18 **licensed by the administrator under this article shall not**
19 **dispense, prescribe, or administer xylazine for a use other than a**
20 **licit use of xylazine or outside the scope of practice of the**
21 **practitioner, licensee, or applicant.**

22 (2) A person who violates this section as to:

23 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2 that
24 is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section 7214(a)(iv) and:

25 (i) Which is in an amount of 1,000 grams or more of any mixture
26 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
27 imprisonment for life or any term of years or a fine of not more
28 than \$1,000,000.00, or both.

29 (ii) Which is in an amount of 450 grams or more, but less than



1 1,000 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of
2 a felony and punishable by imprisonment for not more than 30 years
3 or a fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or both.

4 (iii) Which is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less than
5 450 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of a
6 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 20 years or a
7 fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.

8 (iv) Which is in an amount less than 50 grams, of any mixture
9 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
10 imprisonment for not more than 20 years or a fine of not more than
11 \$25,000.00, or both.

12 (b) Either of the following:

13 (i) A substance described in section 7212(1)(h) or 7214(c)(ii)
14 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than
15 20 years or a fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.

16 (ii) Any other controlled substance classified in schedule 1,
17 2, or 3, except marihuana or a substance listed in section
18 7212(1)(d), is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for
19 not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than \$10,000.00, or
20 both.

21 (c) A substance classified in schedule 4 is guilty of a felony
22 punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of
23 not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

24 (d) Marihuana, a mixture containing marihuana, or a substance
25 listed in section 7212(1)(d) is guilty of a felony punishable as
26 follows:

27 (i) If the amount is 45 kilograms or more, or 200 plants or
28 more, by imprisonment for not more than 15 years or a fine of not
29 more than \$10,000,000.00, or both.



(ii) If the amount is 5 kilograms or more but less than 45 kilograms, or 20 plants or more but fewer than 200 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or both.

(iii) If the amount is less than 5 kilograms or fewer than 20 plants, by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than \$20,000.00, or both.

(e) A substance classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

(f) A prescription form or a counterfeit prescription form is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 7 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

(g) Xylazine is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or both.

(3) A term of imprisonment imposed under subsection (2)(a) may be imposed to run consecutively with any term of imprisonment imposed for the commission of another felony.

(4) If an individual was sentenced to lifetime probation under subsection (2)(a)(iv) as it existed before March 1, 2003 and the individual has served 5 or more years of that probationary period, the probation officer for that individual may recommend to the court that the court discharge the individual from probation. If an individual's probation officer does not recommend discharge as provided in this subsection, with notice to the prosecutor, the individual may petition the court seeking resentencing under the court rules. The court may discharge an individual from probation as provided in this subsection. An individual may file more than 1



1 motion seeking resentencing under this subsection.

2 (5) As used in this section, "plant" means a marihuana plant
3 that has produced cotyledons or a cutting of a marihuana plant that
4 has produced cotyledons.

5 Sec. 7403. (1) A person shall not knowingly or intentionally
6 possess a controlled substance, a controlled substance analogue, or
7 a prescription form unless the controlled substance, controlled
8 substance analogue, or prescription form was obtained directly
9 from, or pursuant to, a valid prescription or order of a
10 practitioner while acting in the course of the practitioner's
11 professional practice, or except as otherwise authorized by this
12 article. **A person shall not knowingly or intentionally possess**
13 **xylazine for illicit use.**

14 (2) A person who violates this section as to:

15 (a) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1 or 2 that
16 is a narcotic drug or a drug described in section 7214(a)(iv), and:

17 (i) That is in an amount of 1,000 grams or more of any mixture
18 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
19 imprisonment for life or any term of years or a fine of not more
20 than \$1,000,000.00, or both.

21 (ii) That is in an amount of 450 grams or more, but less than
22 1,000 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of
23 a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 30 years or a
24 fine of not more than \$500,000.00, or both.

25 (iii) That is in an amount of 50 grams or more, but less than
26 450 grams, of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of a
27 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 20 years or a
28 fine of not more than \$250,000.00, or both.

29 (iv) That is in an amount of 25 grams or more, but less than 50



1 grams of any mixture containing that substance is guilty of a
2 felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a
3 fine of not more than \$25,000.00, or both.

4 (v) That is in an amount less than 25 grams of any mixture
5 containing that substance is guilty of a felony punishable by
6 imprisonment for not more than 4 years or a fine of not more than
7 \$25,000.00, or both.

8 (b) Either of the following:

9 (i) A substance described in section 7212(1)(h) or 7214(c)(ii)
10 is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not more than
11 10 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or both.

12 (ii) A controlled substance classified in schedule 1, 2, 3, or
13 4, except a controlled substance for which a penalty is prescribed
14 in subparagraph (i) or subdivision (a), (c), or (d), or a controlled
15 substance analogue is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment
16 for not more than 2 years or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or
17 both.

18 (c) Lysergic acid diethylamide, peyote, mescaline,
19 dimethyltryptamine, psilocyn, psilocybin, or a controlled substance
20 classified in schedule 5 is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by
21 imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
22 \$2,000.00, or both.

23 (d) Marihuana or a substance listed in section 7212(1)(d) is
24 guilty of a misdemeanor punishable by imprisonment for not more
25 than 1 year or a fine of not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

26 (e) A prescription form is guilty of a misdemeanor punishable
27 by imprisonment for not more than 1 year or a fine of not more than
28 \$1,000.00, or both.

29 **(f) Xylazine is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment**



1 for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more than \$15,000.00, or
2 both.

3 (3) The following individuals are not in violation of this
4 section:

5 (a) An individual who seeks medical assistance for ~~himself or~~
6 ~~herself~~ **the individual's self** or who requires medical assistance
7 and is presented for assistance by another individual if ~~he or she~~
8 **the individual** is incapacitated because of a drug overdose or other
9 perceived medical emergency arising from the use of a controlled
10 substance, **xylazine**, or a controlled substance analogue that ~~he or~~
11 ~~she~~ **the individual** possesses or possessed in an amount sufficient
12 only for personal use and the evidence of ~~his or her~~ **the**
13 **individual's** violation of this section is obtained as a result of
14 the individual's seeking or being presented for medical assistance.

15 (b) An individual who in good faith attempts to procure
16 medical assistance for another individual or who accompanies
17 another individual who requires medical assistance for a drug
18 overdose or other perceived medical emergency arising from the use
19 of a controlled substance, **xylazine**, or a controlled substance
20 analogue that ~~he or she~~ **the individual** possesses or possessed in an
21 amount sufficient only for personal use and the evidence of ~~his or~~
22 ~~her~~ **the individual's** violation of this section is obtained as a
23 result of the individual's attempting to procure medical assistance
24 for another individual or as a result of the individual's
25 accompanying another individual who requires medical assistance to
26 a health facility or agency.

27 (4) A health facility or agency shall develop a process for
28 notification of the parent or parents, guardian, or custodian of a
29 minor under the age of 18 who is not emancipated under 1968 PA 293,



1 MCL 722.1 to 722.6, and who voluntarily presents ~~himself or~~
2 ~~herself, the individual's self~~, or is presented by another
3 individual if ~~he or she~~ **the individual** is incapacitated, to a
4 health facility or agency for emergency medical treatment as
5 provided in subsection (3). A health facility or agency shall not
6 provide notification to a parent or parents, guardian, or custodian
7 under this subsection for nonemergency treatment without obtaining
8 the minor's consent.

9 (5) The exemption from prosecution under this section provided
10 in subsection (3) does not prevent the investigation, arrest,
11 charging, or prosecution of an individual for any other violation
12 of the laws of this state or be grounds for suppression of evidence
13 in the prosecution of any other criminal charges.

14 (6) If an individual was sentenced to lifetime probation under
15 subsection (2) (a) (iv) as it existed before March 1, 2003 and the
16 individual has served 5 or more years of that probationary period,
17 the probation officer for that individual may recommend to the
18 court that the court discharge the individual from probation. If an
19 individual's probation officer does not recommend discharge as
20 provided in this subsection, with notice to the prosecutor, the
21 individual may petition the court seeking resentencing under the
22 court rules. The court may discharge an individual from probation
23 as provided in this subsection. An individual may file more than 1
24 motion seeking resentencing under this subsection.

25 (7) As used in this section:

26 (a) "Drug overdose" means a condition including, but not
27 limited to, extreme physical illness, decreased level of
28 consciousness, respiratory depression, coma, mania, or death, that
29 is the result of consumption or use of a controlled substance,



1 **xylazine**, or a controlled substance analogue or a substance with
2 which the controlled substance or controlled substance analogue was
3 combined, or that a layperson would reasonably believe to be a drug
4 overdose that requires medical assistance.

5 (b) "Seeks medical assistance" means reporting a drug overdose
6 or other medical emergency to law enforcement, the 9-1-1 system, a
7 poison control center, or a medical provider, or assisting someone
8 in reporting a drug overdose or other medical emergency.

9 Sec. 7403a. (1) A person shall not fraudulently obtain or
10 attempt to obtain a controlled substance, **xylazine for illicit use**,
11 or a prescription for a controlled substance from a health care
12 provider.

13 (2) The following privileges do not apply to medical records
14 or information released or made available under subsection (1):

15 (a) The physician-patient privilege created in section 2157 of
16 the revised judicature act of 1961, 1961 PA 236, MCL 600.2157.

17 (b) The dentist-patient privilege created in section 16648.

18 (c) Any other health professional-patient privilege created or
19 recognized by law.

20 (3) To the extent not protected by the immunity conferred by
21 1964 PA 170, MCL 691.1401 to 691.1419, an individual who in good
22 faith provides access to medical records or information under this
23 section is immune from civil or administrative liability arising
24 from that conduct, unless the conduct was gross negligence or
25 willful and wanton misconduct.

26 (4) A person who violates this section is guilty of a crime as
27 follows:

28 (a) Except as provided in subsection (5) **and subdivision (b)**,
29 the person is guilty of a felony punishable by imprisonment for not



1 more than 4 years or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

2 (b) Except as provided in subsection (5), if the violation
3 involves xylazine, the person is guilty of a felony punishable by
4 imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more than
5 \$15,000.00, or both.

6 (5) The court may place a person who has not previously been
7 convicted of violating this section on probation subject to the
8 terms and conditions set forth in section 7411.

9 (6) The court may order any person convicted of violating this
10 section to undergo screening and assessment by a person or agency
11 designated by the bureau of substance ~~abuse and addiction services,~~
12 **use, gambling, and epidemiology** to determine whether the person is
13 likely to benefit from rehabilitative services, including alcohol
14 or drug education and alcohol or drug treatment programs. As part
15 of the sentence imposed under this section, the court may order the
16 person to participate in and successfully complete 1 or more
17 appropriate rehabilitative programs. The person shall pay for the
18 costs of the screening, assessment, and rehabilitative services.
19 Failure to complete a program ~~shall be considered~~ **is** a violation of
20 the terms of the probation.

21 (7) This section does not prohibit the person from being
22 charged with, convicted of, or sentenced for any other violation of
23 law arising out of the violation of this section.

24 (8) As used in this section, "health care provider" means that
25 term as defined in section 9206.

26 Sec. 7451. As used in sections 7453 to 7461 and section 7521,
27 "drug paraphernalia" means any equipment, product, material, or
28 combination of equipment, products, or materials, which is
29 specifically designed for use in planting; propagating;



1 cultivating; growing; harvesting; manufacturing; compounding;
2 converting; producing; processing; preparing; testing; analyzing;
3 packaging; repackaging; storing; containing; concealing; injecting,
4 ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing into the human body a
5 controlled substance **or xylazine for illicit use**; including, but
6 not limited to, all of the following:

7 (a) An isomerization device specifically designed for use in
8 increasing the potency of any species of plant ~~which plant~~ **that** is
9 a controlled substance.

10 (b) Testing equipment specifically designed for use in
11 identifying or in analyzing the strength, effectiveness, or purity
12 of a controlled substance **or xylazine**.

13 (c) A weight scale or balance specifically designed for use in
14 weighing or measuring a controlled substance **or xylazine**.

15 (d) A diluent or adulterant, including, but not limited to,
16 quinine hydrochloride, mannitol, mannite, dextrose, and lactose,
17 specifically designed for use with a controlled substance **or**
18 **xylazine**.

19 (e) A separation gin or sifter specifically designed for use
20 in removing twigs and seeds from, or in otherwise cleaning or
21 refining, marihuana.

22 (f) An object specifically designed for use in ingesting,
23 inhaling, or otherwise introducing marihuana, cocaine, hashish, or
24 hashish oil into the human body.

25 (g) A kit specifically designed for use in planting,
26 propagating, cultivating, growing, or harvesting any species of
27 plant ~~which~~ **that** is a controlled substance or from which a
28 controlled substance can be derived.

29 (h) A kit specifically designed for use in manufacturing,



1 compounding, converting, producing, processing, or preparing
2 controlled substances **or xylazine**.

3 (i) A device, commonly known as a cocaine kit, that is
4 specifically designed for use in ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise
5 introducing controlled substances into the human body, and which
6 consists of at least a razor blade and a mirror.

7 (j) A device, commonly known as a bullet, that is specifically
8 designed to deliver a measured amount of controlled substances to
9 the user.

10 (k) A device, commonly known as a snorter, that is
11 specifically designed to carry a small amount of controlled
12 substances **or xylazine** to the user's nose.

13 (l) A device, commonly known as an automotive safe, that is
14 specifically designed to carry and conceal a controlled substance
15 in an automobile, including, but not limited to, a can used for
16 brake fluid, oil, or carburetor cleaner which contains a
17 compartment for carrying and concealing controlled substances **or**
18 **xylazine**.

19 (m) A spoon, with or without a chain attached, that has a
20 small diameter bowl and that is specifically designed for use in
21 ingesting, inhaling, or otherwise introducing controlled substances
22 **or xylazine** into the human body.

23 Sec. 7453. (1) Subject to subsection (2), a person shall not
24 sell or offer for sale an object specifically designed for inhaling
25 nitrous oxide for recreational purposes or drug paraphernalia,
26 knowing that the object specifically designed for inhaling nitrous
27 oxide for recreational purposes will be used to inhale nitrous
28 oxide for recreational purposes or that the drug paraphernalia will
29 be used to plant, propagate, cultivate, grow, harvest, manufacture,



1 compound, convert, produce, process, prepare, test, analyze, pack,
 2 repack, store, contain, conceal, inject, ingest, inhale, or
 3 otherwise introduce into the human body a controlled substance **or**
 4 **xylazine.**

5 (2) Before a person is arrested for a violation of subsection
 6 (1), the attorney general or a prosecuting attorney shall notify
 7 the person in writing, not less than 2 business days before the
 8 person is to be arrested, that the person is in possession of
 9 specific, defined material that has been determined by the attorney
 10 general or prosecuting attorney to be an object specifically
 11 designed for inhaling nitrous oxide for recreational purposes or
 12 drug paraphernalia. The notice also must request that the person
 13 refrain from selling or offering for sale the material and must
 14 state that if the person complies with the notice, no arrest will
 15 be made for a violation of subsection (1).

16 (3) If a person complies with a notice sent under subsection
 17 (2), the compliance is a complete defense in a prosecution under
 18 this section, as long as the compliance continues.

19 Sec. 7455. (1) ~~Except as provided in subsection (2), a~~ **A**
 20 person who violates section 7453 is guilty of a **crime as follows:**

21 **(a) If the violation involves xylazine, a felony, punishable**
 22 **by imprisonment for not more than 5 years or a fine of not more**
 23 **than \$15,000.00, or both.**

24 **(b) Except as provided under subsection (2) and subdivision**
 25 **(a), a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 90**
 26 **days, or a fine of not more than \$5,000.00, or both.**

27 (2) A person 18 years of age or older who violates section
 28 7453 by selling or offering to sell an object specifically designed
 29 for inhaling nitrous oxide for recreational purposes or drug



1 paraphernalia to a person less than 18 years of age is guilty of a
2 misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment for not more than 1 year,
3 or a fine of not more than \$7,500.00, or both.

